Herzlich Willkommen bei Inf-Einf-B Woche 2.

Heute weiter mit C.

Wenn es zu schnell geht, Section Video und Lecture Notes anschauen.

Kurs-Website mit Wochenplan, Videos, Notizen, Aufgaben, FAQ, uvm.: **inf.zone**

Die Vorlesungen werden aufgezeichnet und im Internet veröffentlicht. Die Videos werden allerdings meist erst 3 Wochen später online sein; Folien und Notizen am Tag nach der Vorlesung. Machen Sie sich Notizen!

Ihre Fragen sind in der Aufzeichnung in der Regel nicht zu hören (ich wiederhole sie).

Seien Sie furchtlos und stellen Sie Fragen!
“Publicly not knowing is valuable!”

Nutzen Sie die Zeit, bis es los geht! Stellen Sie sich mindestens zwei anderen Personen in Ihrer Nähe vor, die Sie noch nicht kennen!
(Um das Eis zu brechen, sagen Sie einfach, dass Sie nur diese Anweisung befolgen.)

Wir machen heute keine Pause.

This is CS50

Dies ist Inf-Einf-B.

lernen wie Werte gespeichert werden

Lesestufen

One fish. Two fish. Red fish. Blue fish.

Before Grade 1

Congratulations! Today is your day. You're off to Great Places! You're off and away!

Grade 3

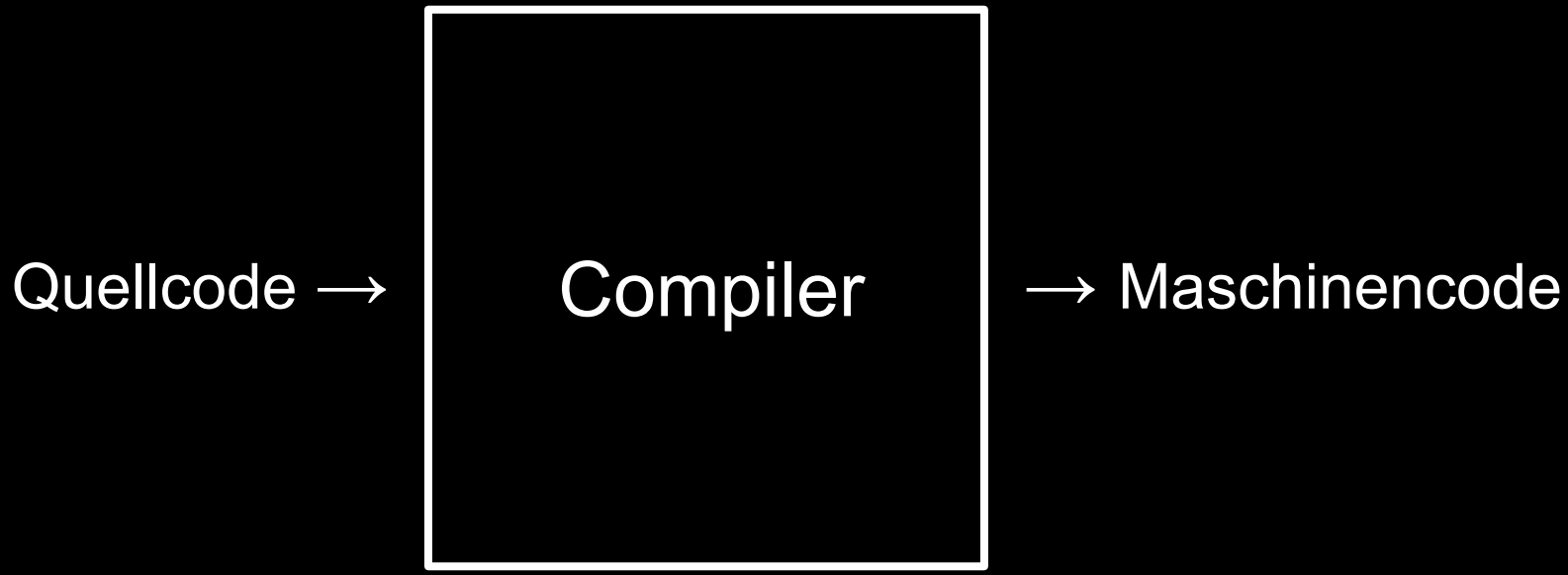
It was a bright cold day in April, and the clocks were striking thirteen. Winston Smith, his chin nuzzled into his breast in an effort to escape the vile wind, slipped quickly through the glass doors of Victory Mansions, though not quickly enough to prevent a swirl of gritty dust from entering along with him.

Grade 10

Lesestufen

Kryptographie

U I J T X B T D T 5 0


Quellcode →
Compiler
→ Maschinencode

```c
#include <stdio.h>

int main(void)
{
    printf("hello, world\n");
}
```

```
01111111 01000101 01001100 01000110 00000010 00000001 00000001 00000000
00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
00000010 00000000 00111110 00000000 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000
10110000 00000101 01000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
01000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
11010000 00010011 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 01000000 00000000 00111000 00000000
00001001 00000000 01000000 00000000 00100100 00000000 00100001 00000000
00000110 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000101 00000000 00000000 00000000
01000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
01000000 00000000 01000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
01000000 00000000 01000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
11111000 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
11111000 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
00001000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
00000011 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000100 00000000 00000000 00000000
00111000 00000010 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
...
```

```
make hello

./hello
```

```
clang hello.c

./a.out
```

```
clang -o hello hello.c

./hello
```

```
#include <cs50.h>
#include <stdio.h>

int main(void)
{
    string name = get_string("What's your name? ");
    printf("hello, %s\n", name);
}
```

```
clang -o hello hello.c -lcs50

./hello
```

```
make hello

./hello
```

compiling

preprocessing

compiling

assembling

linking

preprocessing

compiling

assembling

linking

```c
#include <stdio.h>

void meow(void);

int main(void)
{
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
    {
        meow();
    }
}

void meow(void)
{
    printf("meow\n");
}
```

```
#include <cs50.h>
#include <stdio.h>

int main(void)
{
    string name = get_string("What's your name? ");
    printf("hello, %s\n", name);
}
```

```c
#include <cs50.h>
#include <stdio.h>

int main(void)
{
    string name = get_string("What's your name? ");
    printf("hello, %s\n", name);
}
```

```c
string get_string(string prompt);
#include <stdio.h>

int main(void)
{
    string name = get_string("What's your name? ");
    printf("hello, %s\n", name);
}
```

```
string get_string(string prompt);
#include <stdio.h>

int main(void)
{
    string name = get_string("What's your name? ");
    printf("hello, %s\n", name);
}
```

```
string get_string(string prompt);
int printf(string format, ...);

int main(void)
{
    string name = get_string("What's your name? ");
    printf("hello, %s\n", name);
}
```

preprocessing

compiling

assembling

linking

```
string get_string(string prompt);
int printf(string format, ...);

int main(void)
{
    string name = get_string("What's your name? ");
    printf("hello, %s\n", name);
}
```

```
...
main:                                   # @main
    .cfi_startproc
# BB#0:
    pushq    %rbp
.Ltmp0:
    .cfi_def_cfa_offset 16
.Ltmp1:
    .cfi_offset %rbp, -16
    movq    %rsp, %rbp
.Ltmp2:
    .cfi_def_cfa_register %rbp
    subq    $16, %rsp
    xorl    %eax, %eax
    movl    %eax, %edi
    movabsq    $.L.str, %rsi
    movb    $0, %al
    callq    get_string
    movabsq    $.L.str.1, %rdi
    movq    %rax, -8(%rbp)
    movq    -8(%rbp), %rsi
    movb    $0, %al
    callq    printf
    ...
```

```
...
main:                                   # @main
    .cfi_startproc
# BB#0:
    pushq    %rbp
.Ltmp0:
    .cfi_def_cfa_offset 16
.Ltmp1:
    .cfi_offset %rbp, -16
    movq    %rsp, %rbp
.Ltmp2:
    .cfi_def_cfa_register %rbp
    subq    $16, %rsp
    xorl    %eax, %eax
    movl    %eax, %edi
    movabsq    $.L.str, %rsi
    movb    $0, %al
    callq    get_string
    movabsq    $.L.str.1, %rdi
    movq    %rax, -8(%rbp)
    movq    -8(%rbp), %rsi
    movb    $0, %al
    callq    printf
    ...
```

```
...
main:                                   # @main
    .cfi_startproc
# BB#0:
    pushq    %rbp
.Ltmp0:
    .cfi_def_cfa_offset 16
.Ltmp1:
    .cfi_offset %rbp, -16
    movq    %rsp, %rbp
.Ltmp2:
    .cfi_def_cfa_register %rbp
    subq    $16, %rsp
    xorl    %eax, %eax
    movl    %eax, %edi
    movabsq    $.L.str, %rsi
    movb    $0, %al
    callq    get_string
    movabsq    $.L.str.1, %rdi
    movq    %rax, -8(%rbp)
    movq    -8(%rbp), %rsi
    movb    $0, %al
    callq    printf
    ...
```

preprocessing

compiling

assembling

linking

```
...
main:                                   # @main
    .cfi_startproc
# BB#0:
    pushq    %rbp
.Ltmp0:
    .cfi_def_cfa_offset 16
.Ltmp1:
    .cfi_offset %rbp, -16
    movq    %rsp, %rbp
.Ltmp2:
    .cfi_def_cfa_register %rbp
    subq    $16, %rsp
    xorl    %eax, %eax
    movl    %eax, %edi
    movabsq    $.L.str, %rsi
    movb    $0, %al
    callq    get_string
    movabsq    $.L.str.1, %rdi
    movq    %rax, -8(%rbp)
    movq    -8(%rbp), %rsi
    movb    $0, %al
    callq    printf
    ...
```

```
01111111010001010100110001000110
00000010000000010000000100000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000001000000000011111000000000
00000001000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
10100000000000100000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
01000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000100000000000000
00001010000000000000000100000000
01010101010010001000100111100101
01001000100000111110110000010000
00110001110000001000100111000111
01001000101111100000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000001011000000000000
11101000000000000000000000000000
00000000010010001011111100000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000001001000
...
```

preprocessing

compiling

assembling

linking

```
#include <cs50.h>
#include <stdio.h>

int main(void)
{
    string name = get_string("What's your name? ");
    printf("hello, %s\n", name);
}
```

hello.c

hello.c

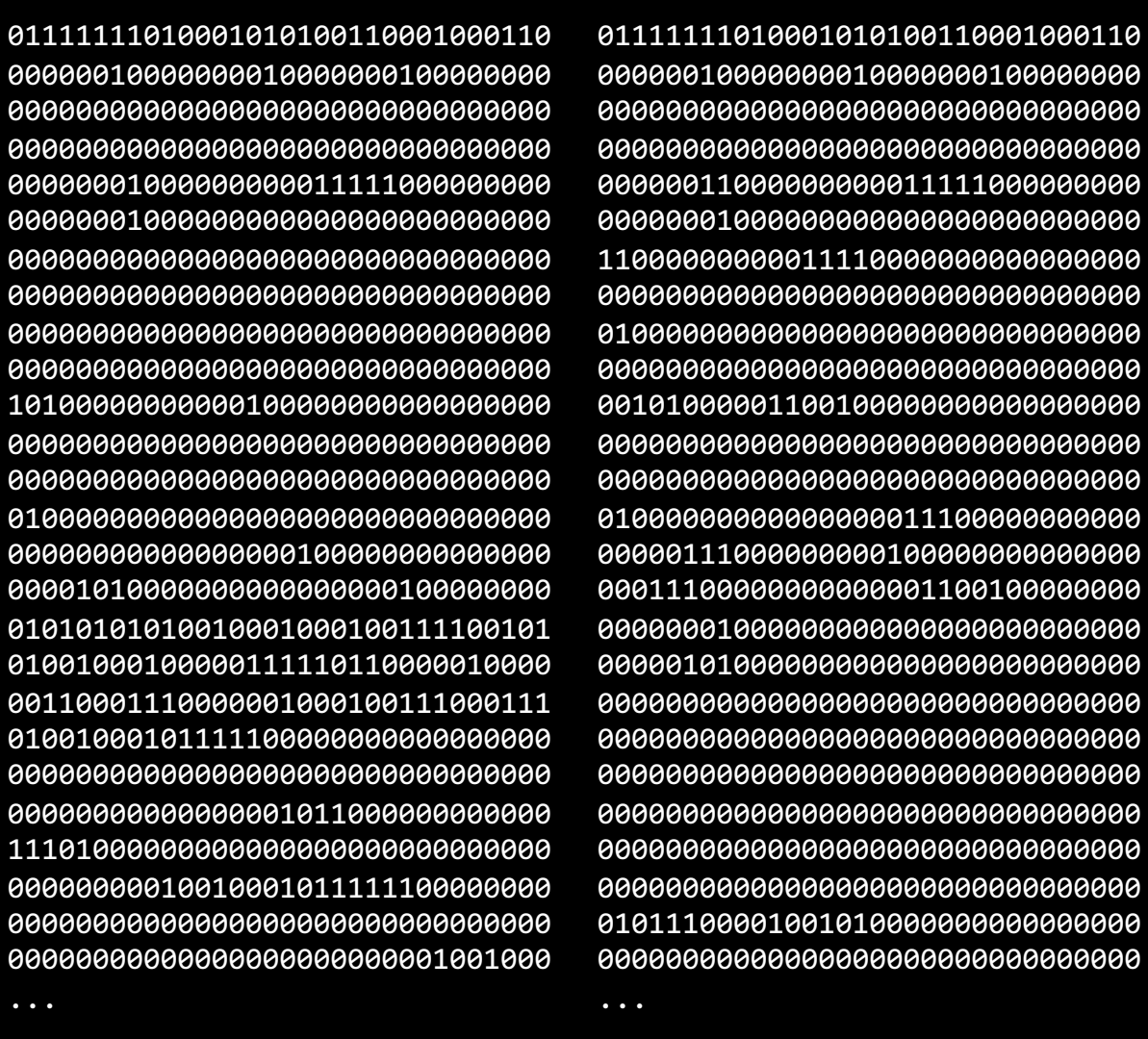
cs50.c

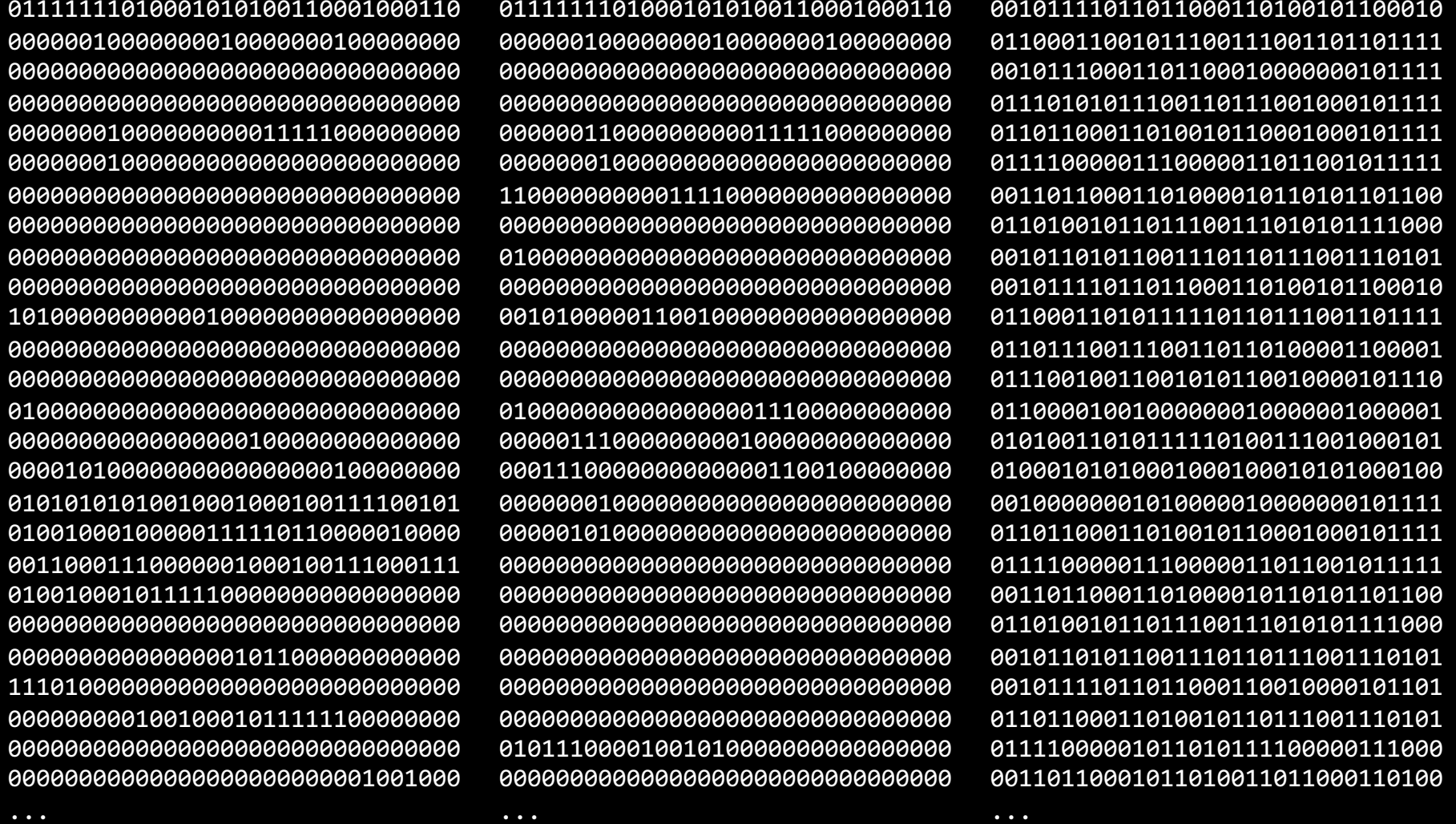
hello.c cs50.c stdio.c

```
01111111010001010100110001000110
00000010000000010000000100000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000001000000000011111000000000
00000001000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
10100000000000100000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
01000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000100000000000000
00001010000000000000000100000000
01010101010010001000100111100101
01001000100000111110110000010000
00110001110000001000100111000111
01001000101111100000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000001011000000000000
11101000000000000000000000000000
00000000100100010111111100000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000001001000
...
```

cs50.c

stdio.c


01111111010001010100110001000110
00000010000000010000000100000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000001000000000011111000000000
00000001000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
10100000000000100000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
01000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000001000000000000000
00001010000000000000000100000000
01010101010010001000100111100101
01001000100000111110110000010000
00110001110000001000100111000111
01001000101111100000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000001011000000000000
11101000000000000000000000000000
00000000100100010111111000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000001001000
...
01111111010001010100110001000110
00000010000000010000000100000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000011000000000011111000000000
00000001000000000000000000000000
11000000000011110000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
01000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00101000001100100000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
01000000000000000111000000000000
00001111000000000100000000000000
00011100000000000001100100000000
00000001000000000000000000000000
00000101000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
01011100001001010000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
...
stdio.c



preprocessing

compiling

assembling

linking

compiling

decompiling

reverse engineering

debugging


GRACE HOPPER

Photo # NH 96566-KN (Color) First Computer "Bug", 1947

9/9

0800 Arctan started { 1.2700 9.037 847 025
1000 " stopped - arctan ✓ 9.037 846 ?95 correct
13"uc (032) MP - MC ~~1.582[illegible]000~~ ~~2.13047641S (033)~~ 4.615925059(-2)
(033) PRO 2 2.13047641S
correct 2.13067641S

Relays 6-2 in 033 failed special speed test
in relay " 11.00 test.
Relays changed

1100 Started Cosine Tape (Sine check)
1525 Started Mult + Adder Test.

1545 
Relay #70 Panel F
(moth) in relay.
First actual case of bug being found.

1700 1630 Arctangent started.
1700 closed down.

In relay . 11.00 test.

Relays changed

1100 Started Cosine Tape (Sine check)

1525 Started Multy Adder Test.

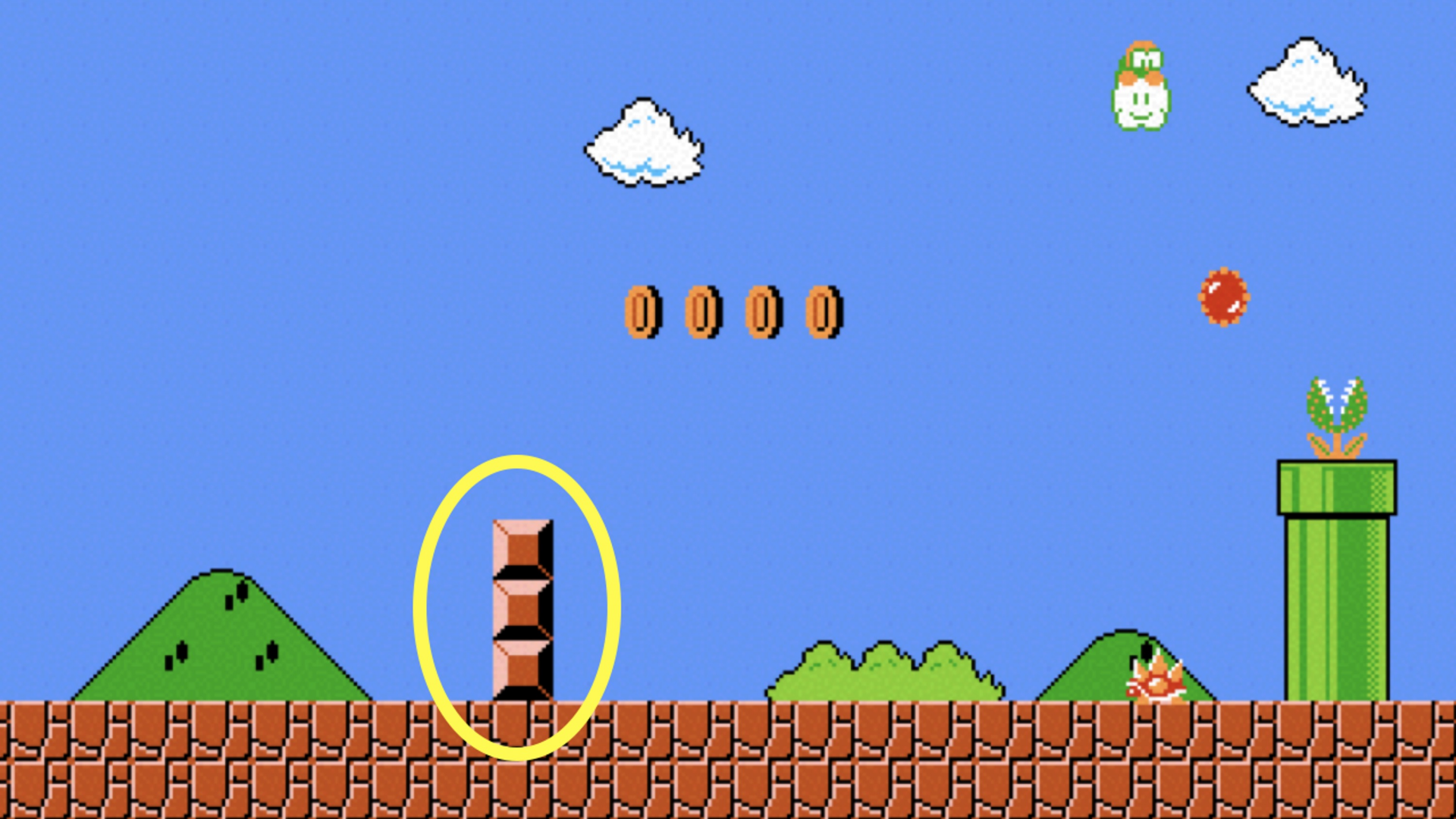
1545 

Relay #70 Panel F
(moth) in relay.

First actual case of bug being found.

1630 Antanged started.

1700 closed down.



printf

printf

debug50

`printf`

`debug50`

rubber duck

rubber duck debugging

`printf`

`debug50`

rubber duck

cs50.ai

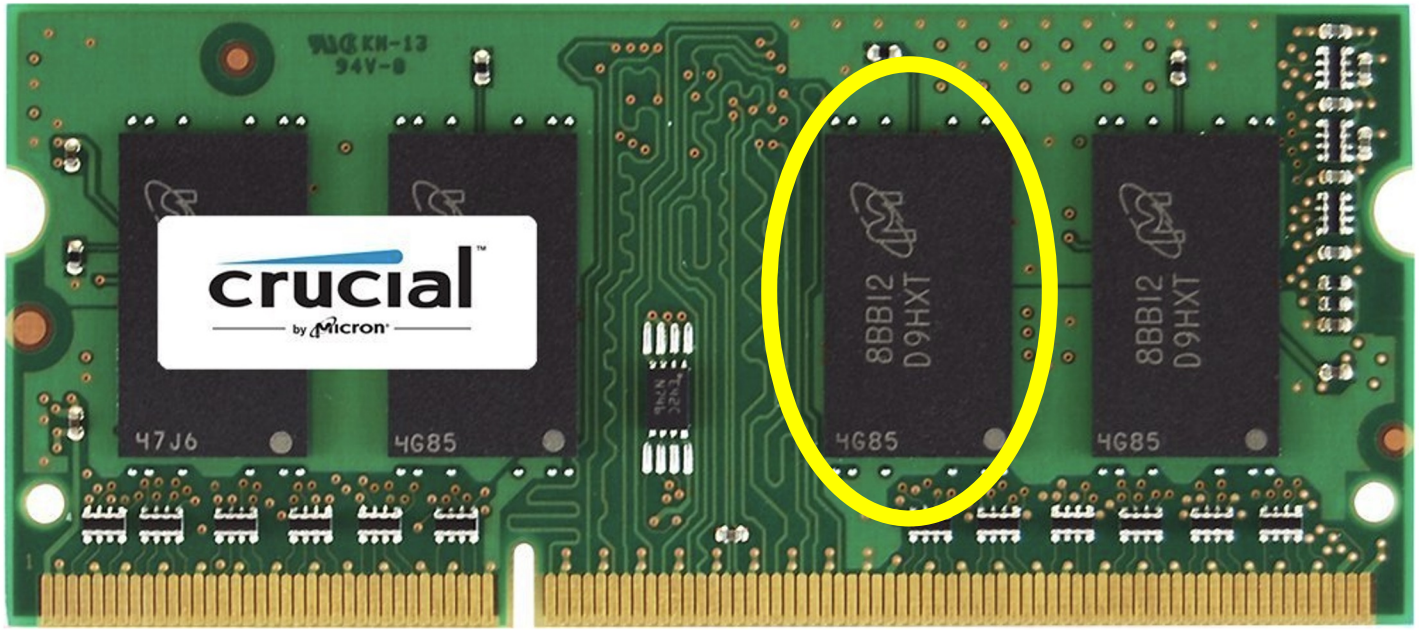

CS50

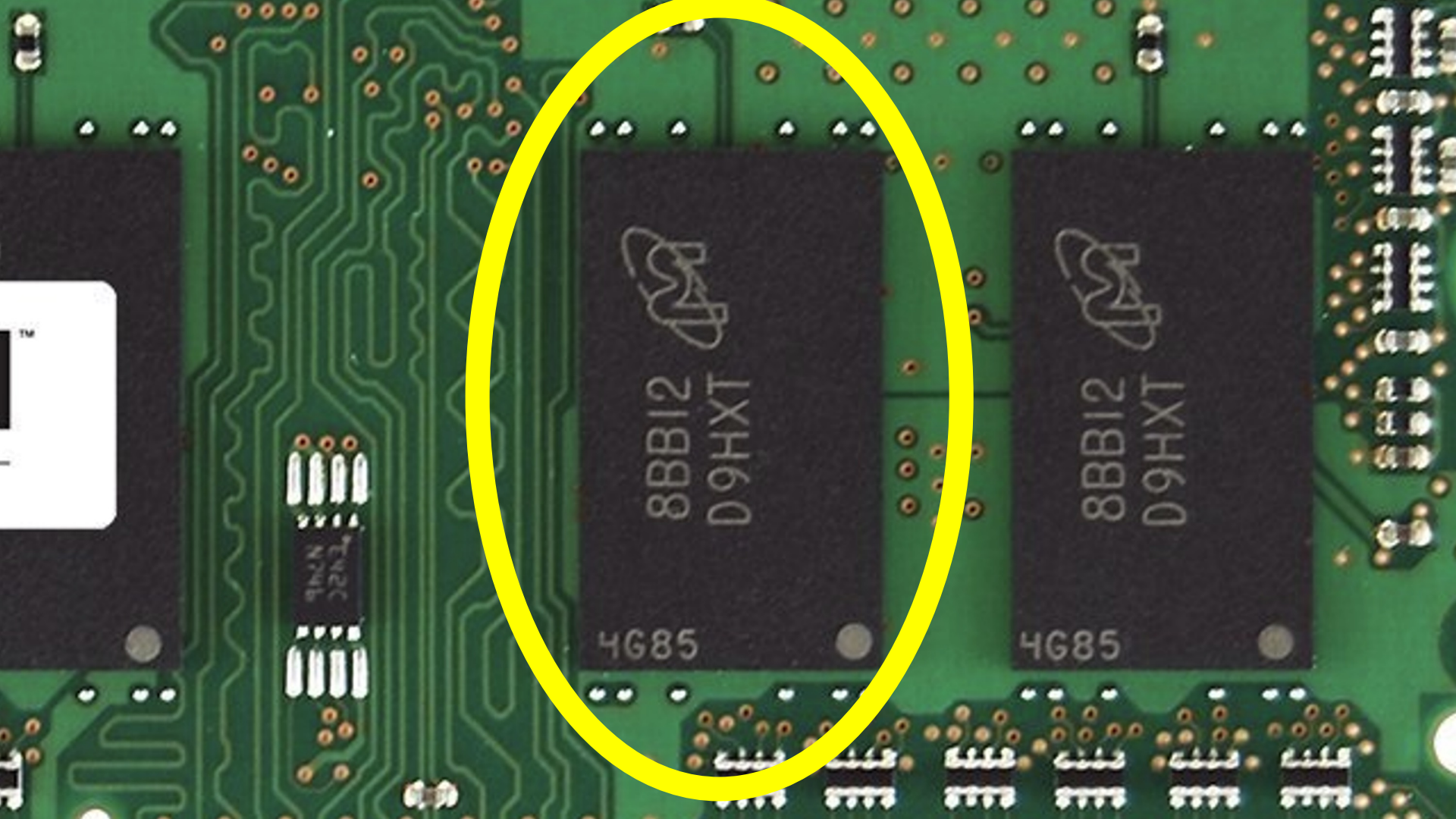
Datentypen

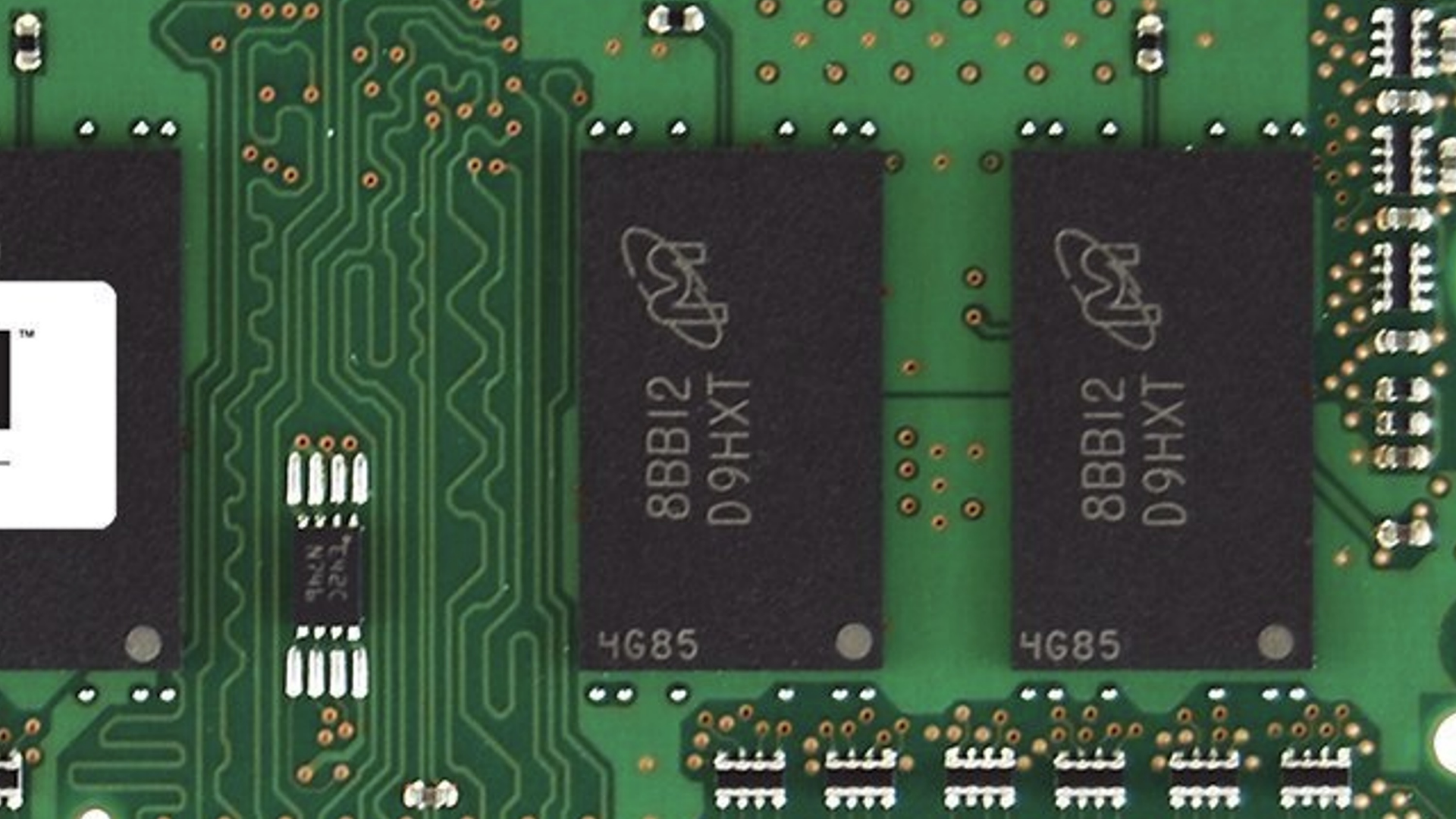
```
bool

int

long

float

double

char

string

...
```

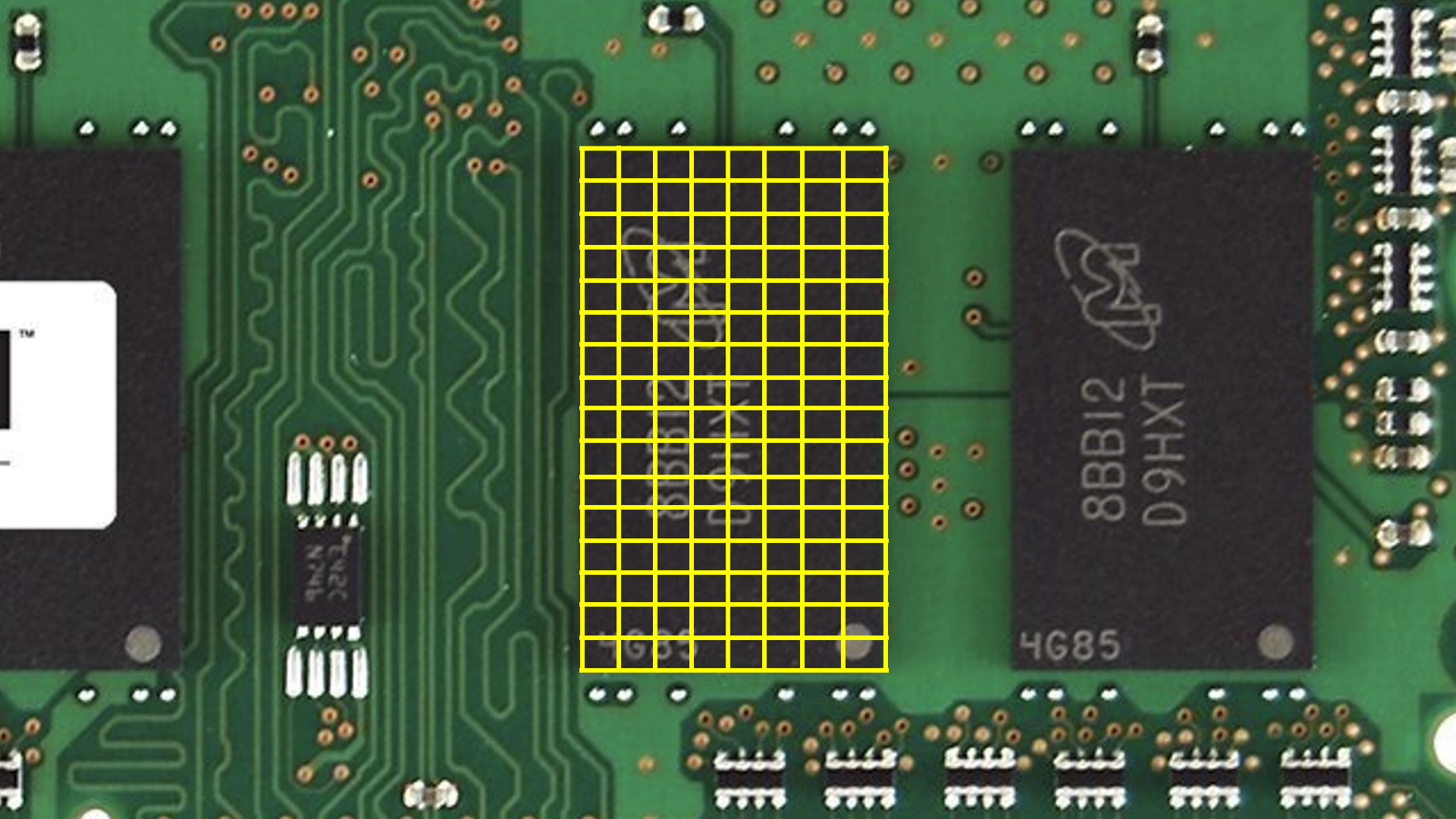
`bool`	1 byte
`int`	4 bytes
`long`	8 bytes
`float`	4 bytes
`double`	8 bytes
`char`	1 byte
`string`	? bytes
...	

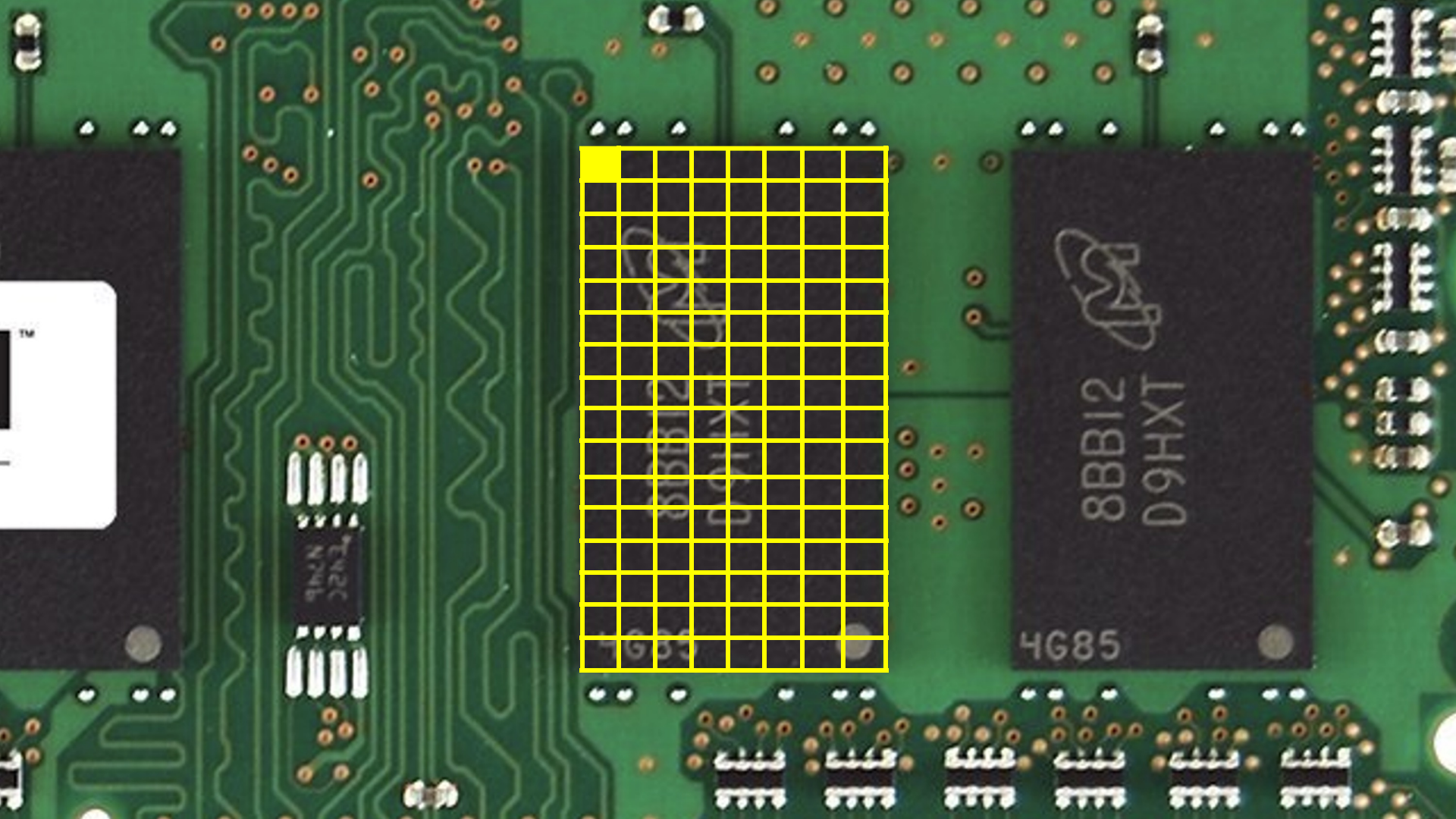

crucial
by Micron
8BBI2
D9HXT
8BBI2
D9HXT
4G85
4G85
4G85
47J6

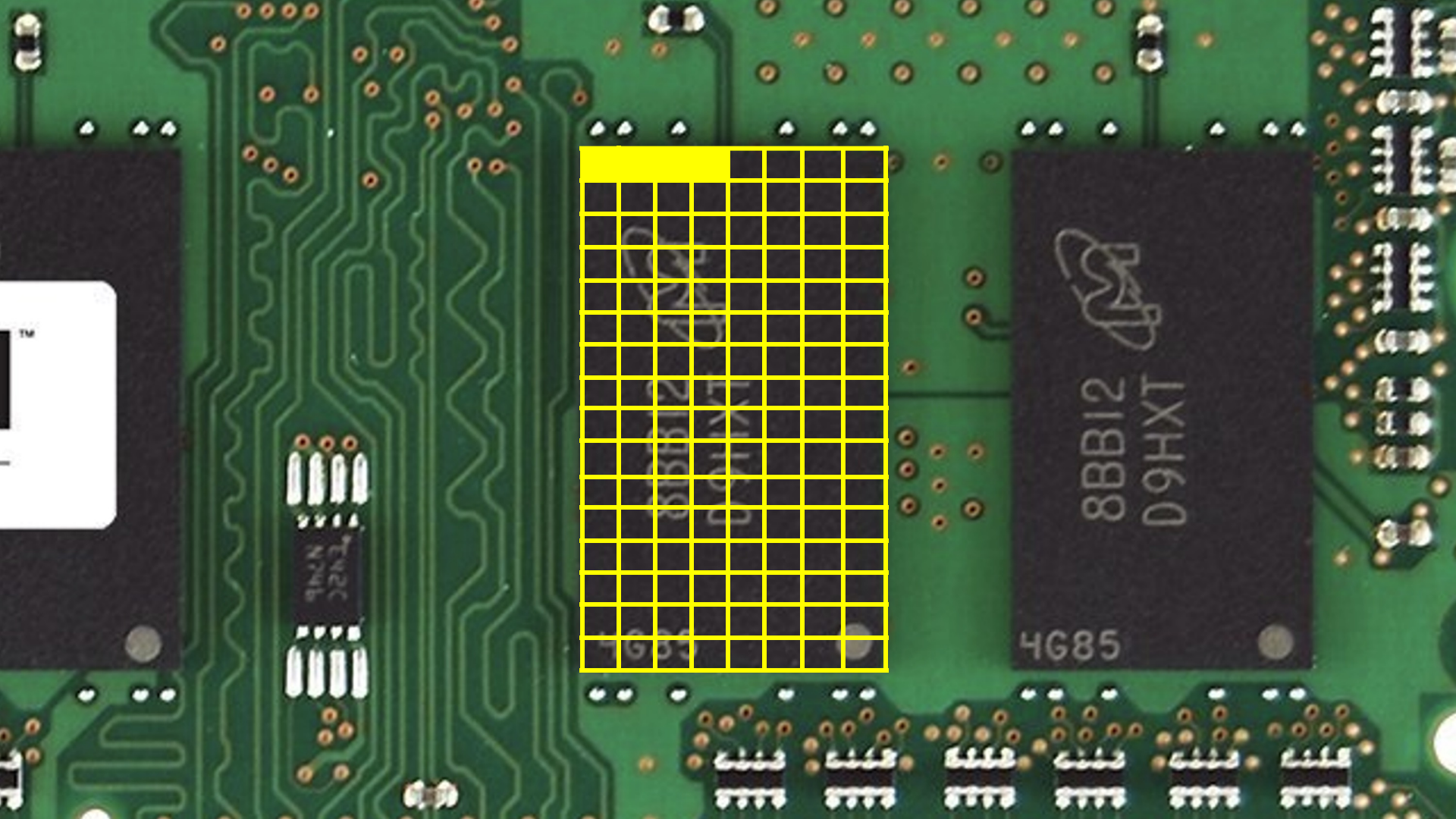

crucial
by Micron
8BBI2
D9HXT
8BBI2
D9HXT
4G85
4G85
4G85
47J6

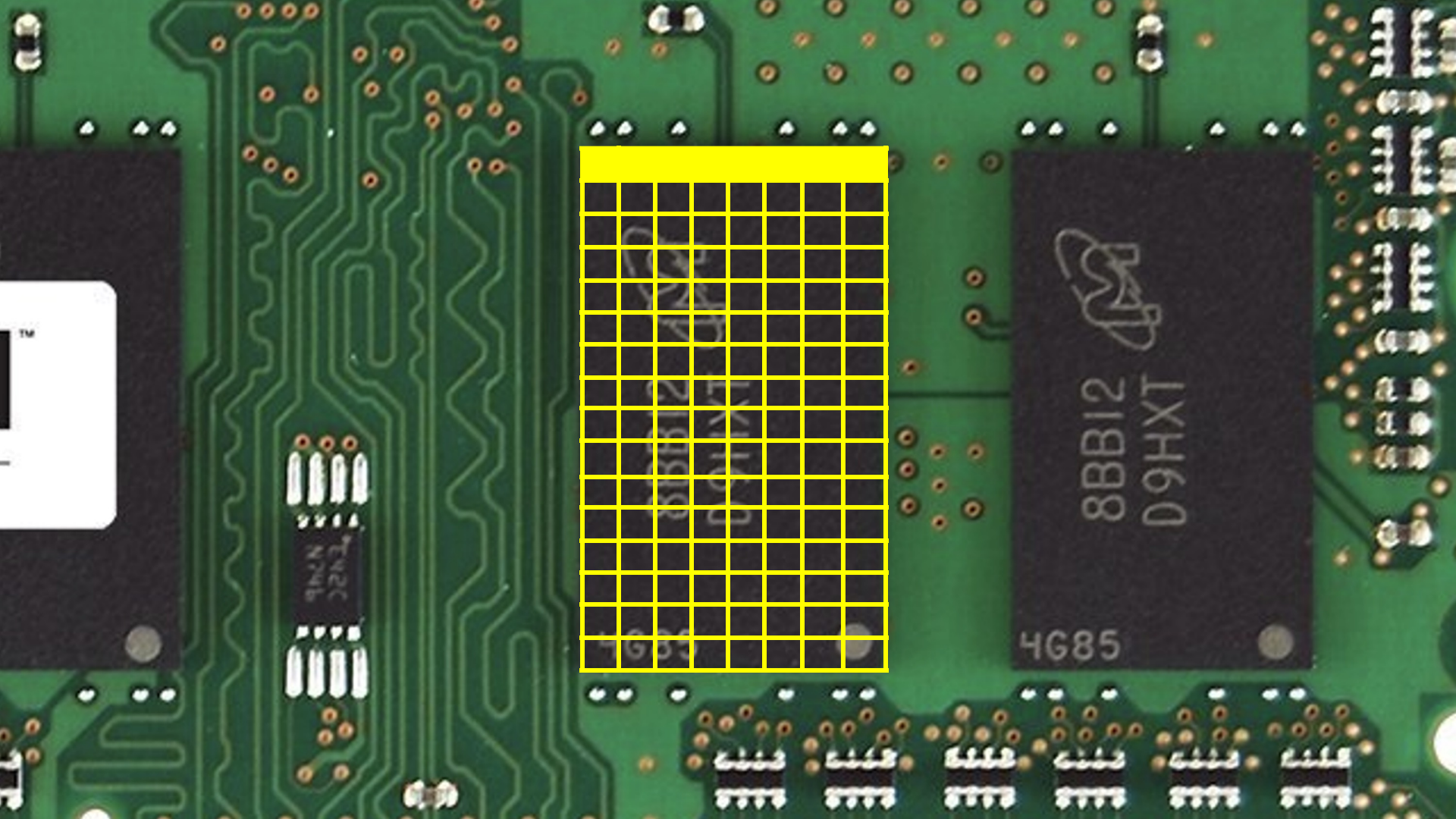

8BBI2
D9HXT
4G85
8BBI2
D9HXT
4G85

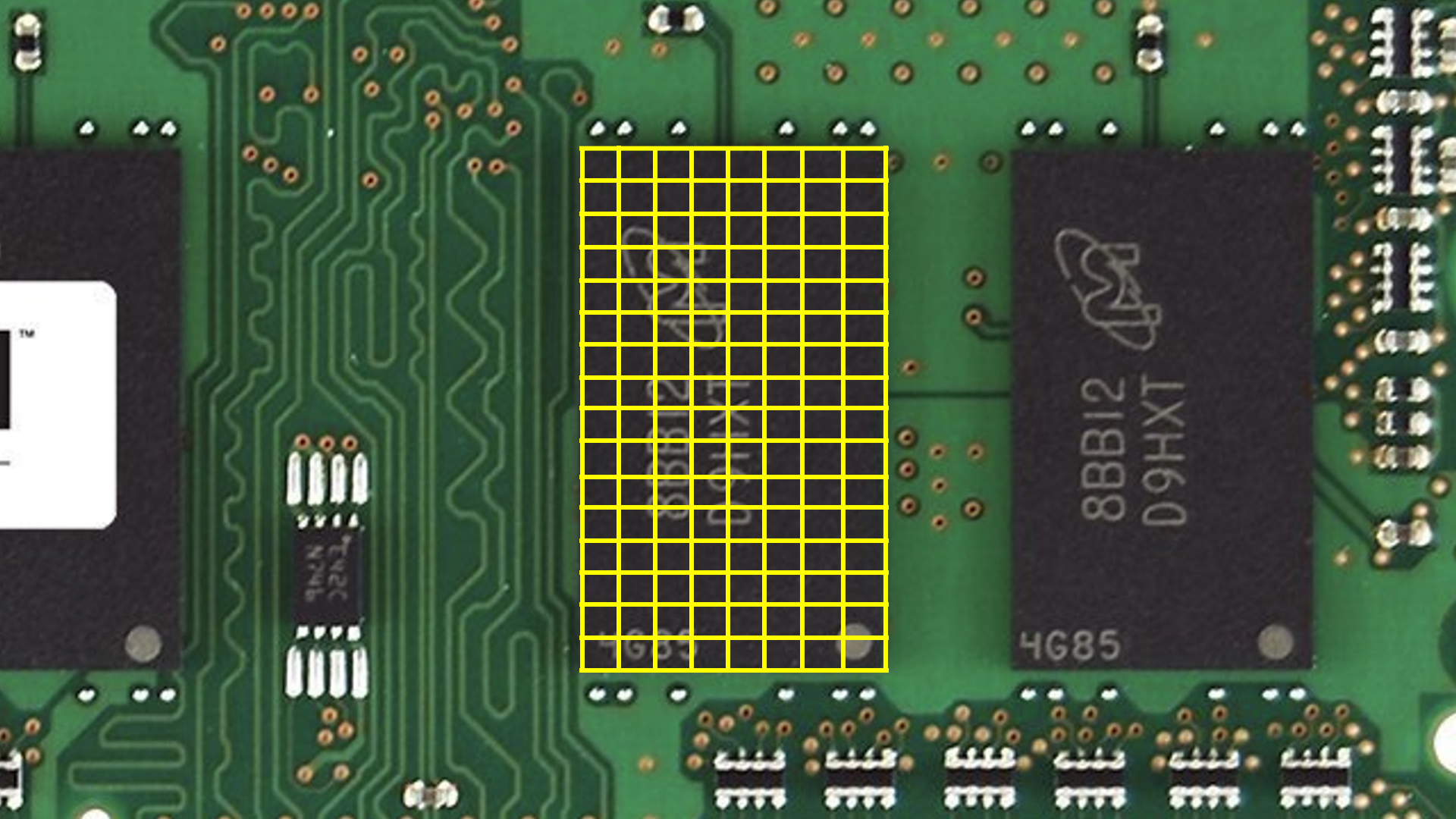

8BBI2
D9HXT
4G85
8BBI2
D9HXT
4G85

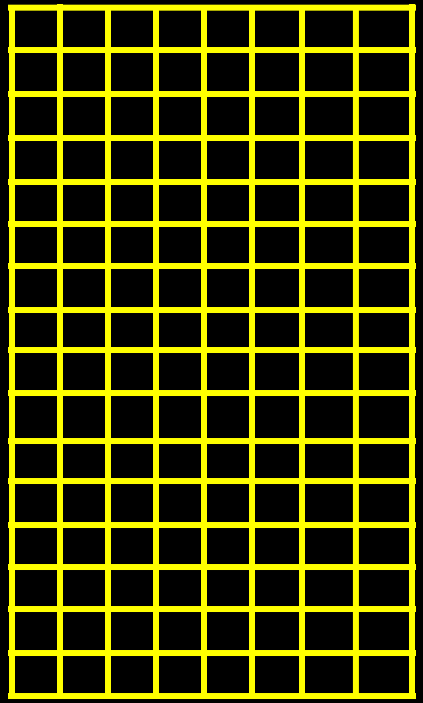

8BBI2
D9HXT
4G85


8BBI2
D9HXT
4G85


8BBI2
D9HXT
4G85


8BBI2
D9HXT
4G85


8BBI2
D9HXT
4G85



```
int score1 = 72;

int score2 = 73;

int score3 = 33;
```

72

score1

72

score1

73

score2

72

score1

73

score2

33

score3

00000000000000000000001001000

score1

00000000000000000000001001001

score2

00000000000000000000100001

score3

```
int score1 = 72;

int score2 = 73;

int score3 = 33;
```

arrays

```
int scores[3];
```

```
int scores[3];

scores[0] = 72;

scores[1] = 73;

scores[2] = 33;
```

72

scores[0]

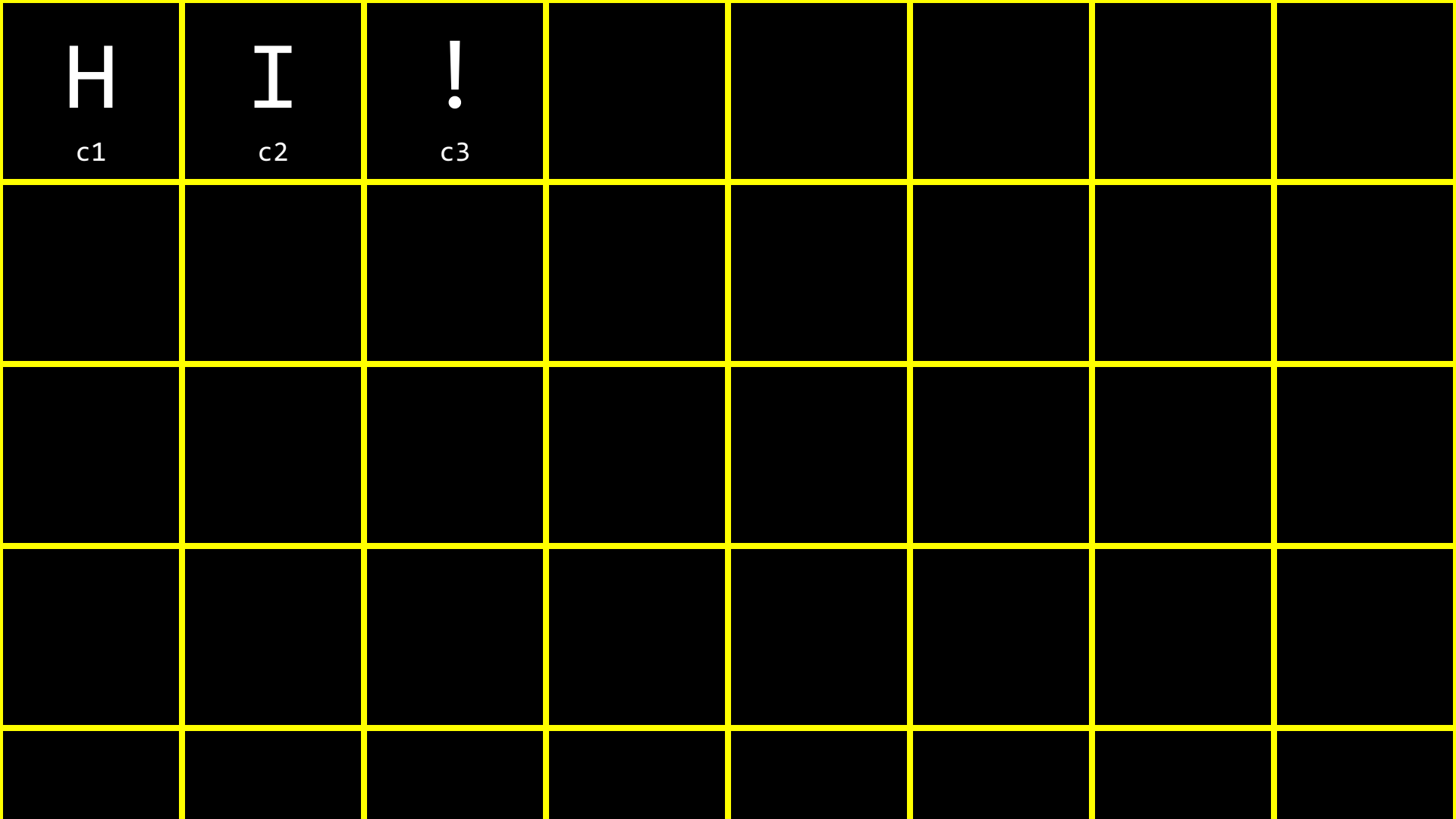
73

scores[1]

33

scores[2]

```
char c1 = 'H';

char c2 = 'I';

char c3 = '!';
```


H
I
!
c1
c2
c3

72 c1	73 c2	33 c3					

01001000 c1	01001001 c2	00100001 c3					

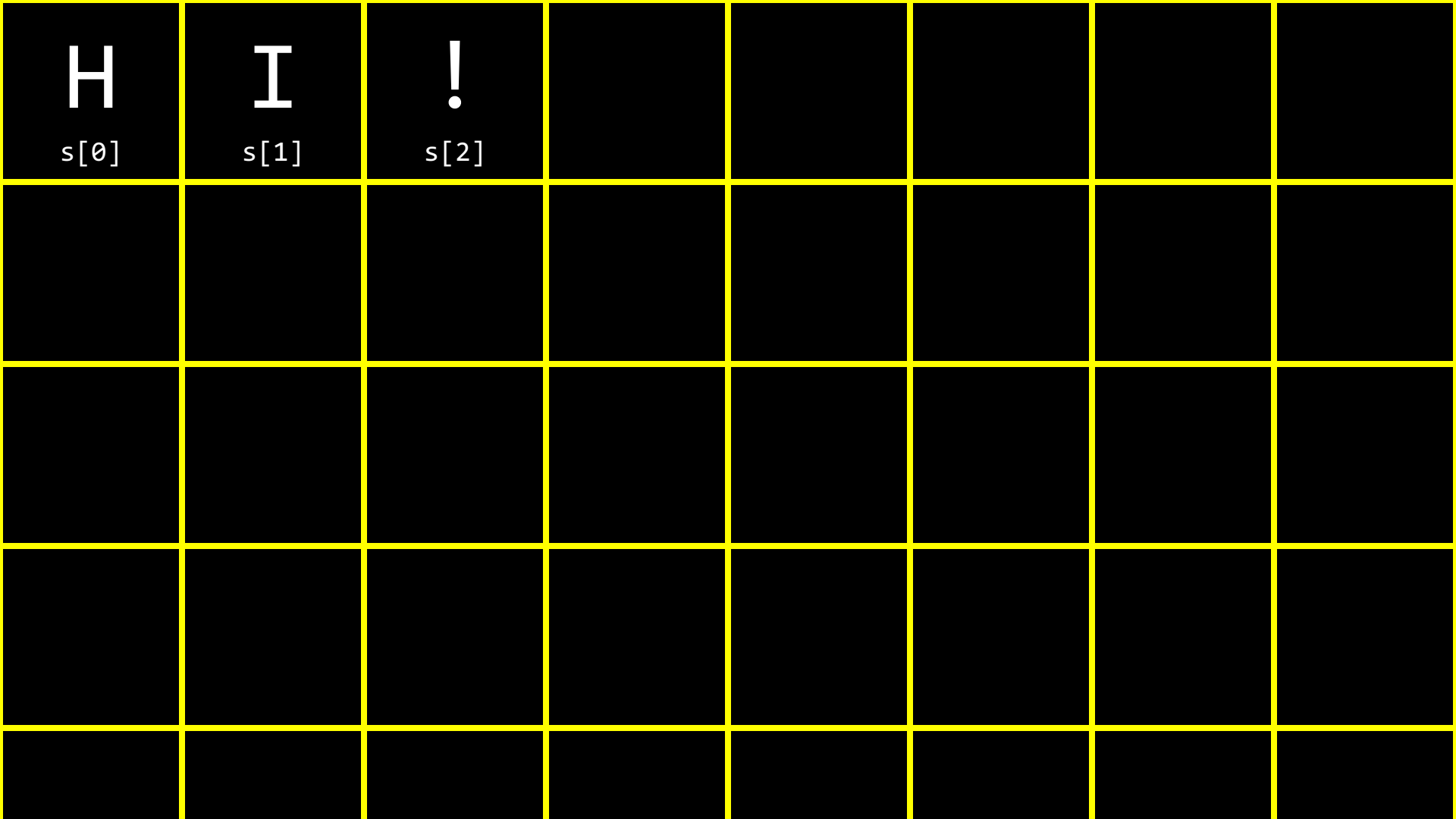
string

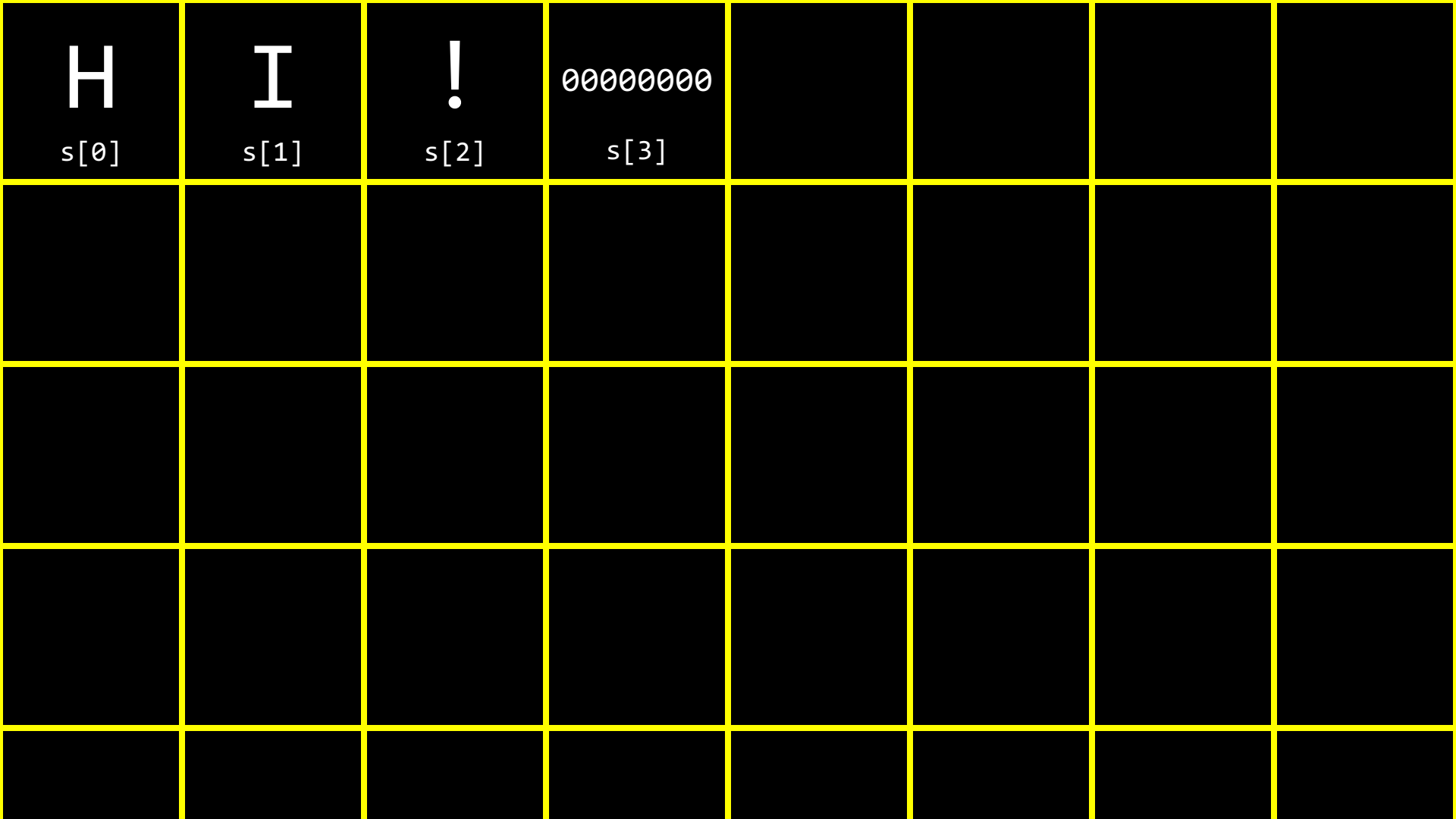
string

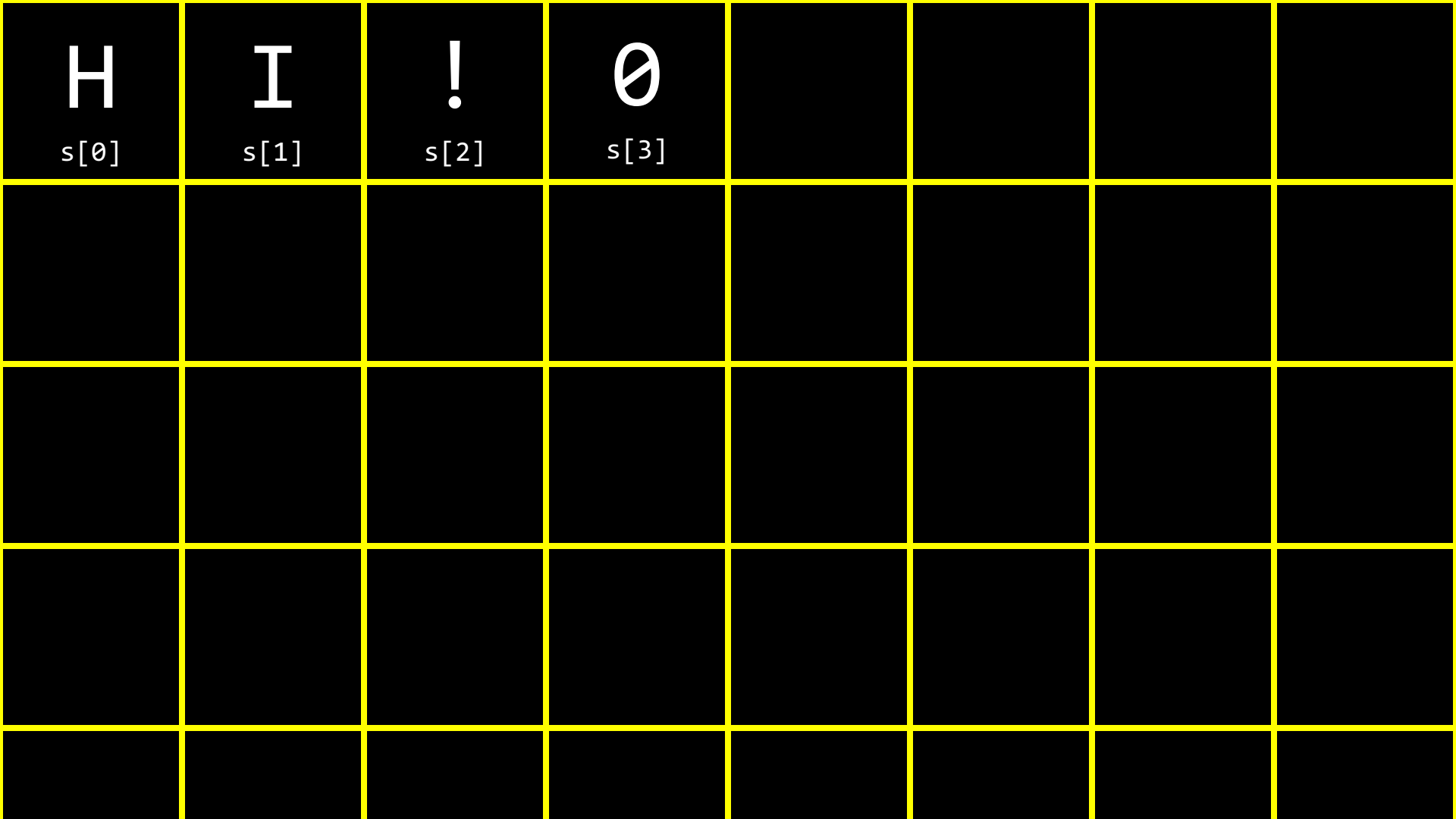
```
string s = "HI!";
```

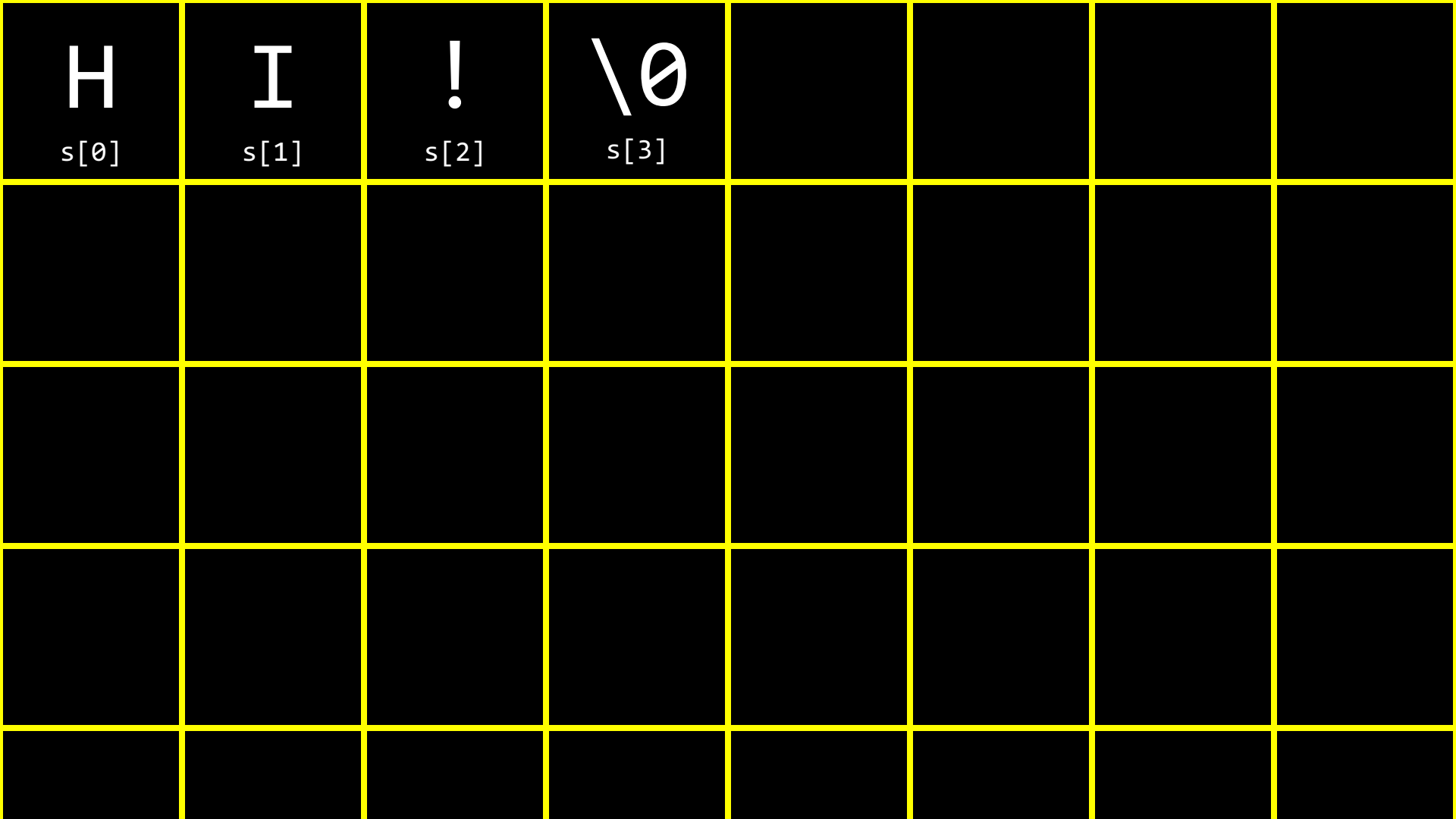
H I !

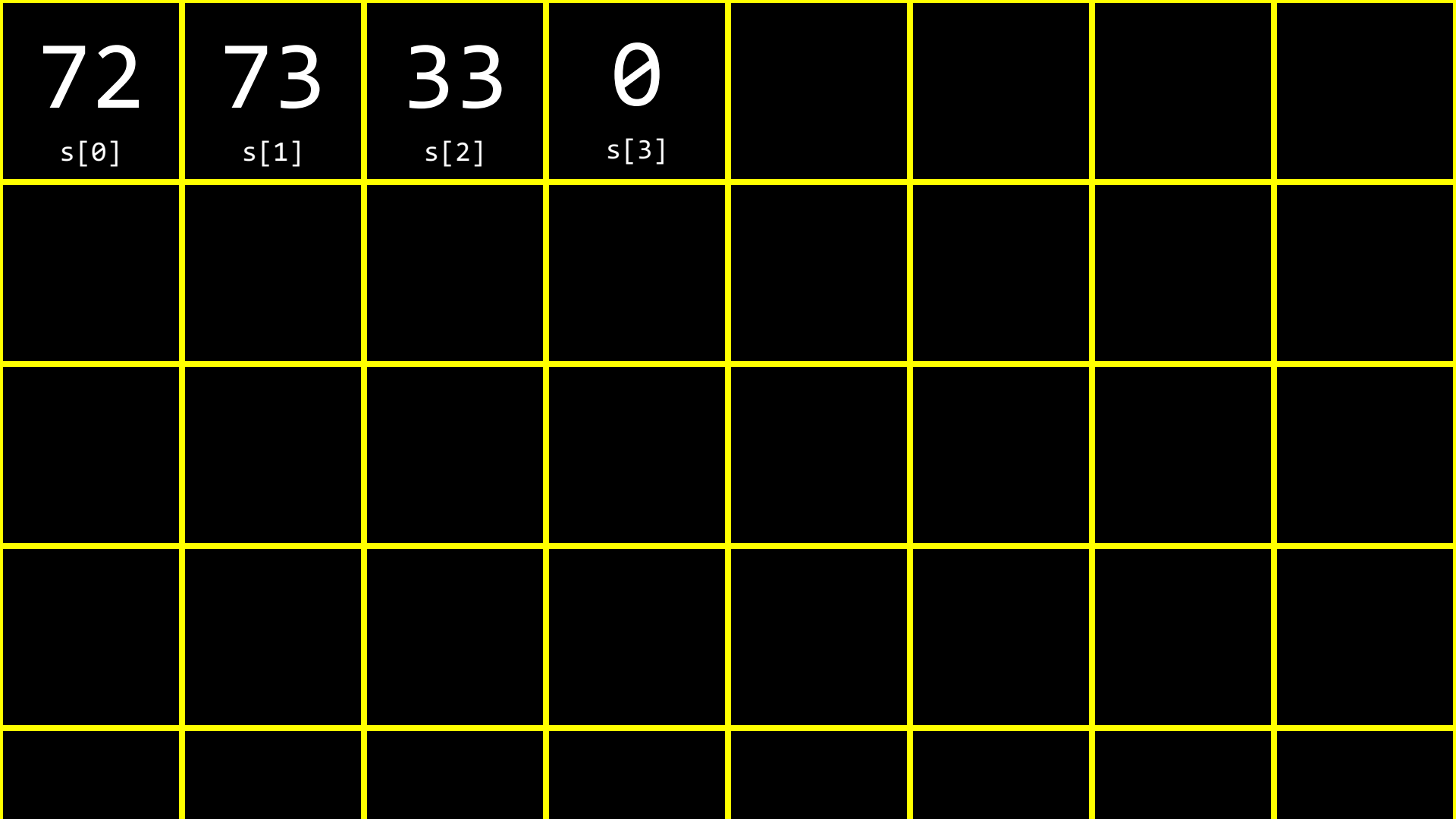
s

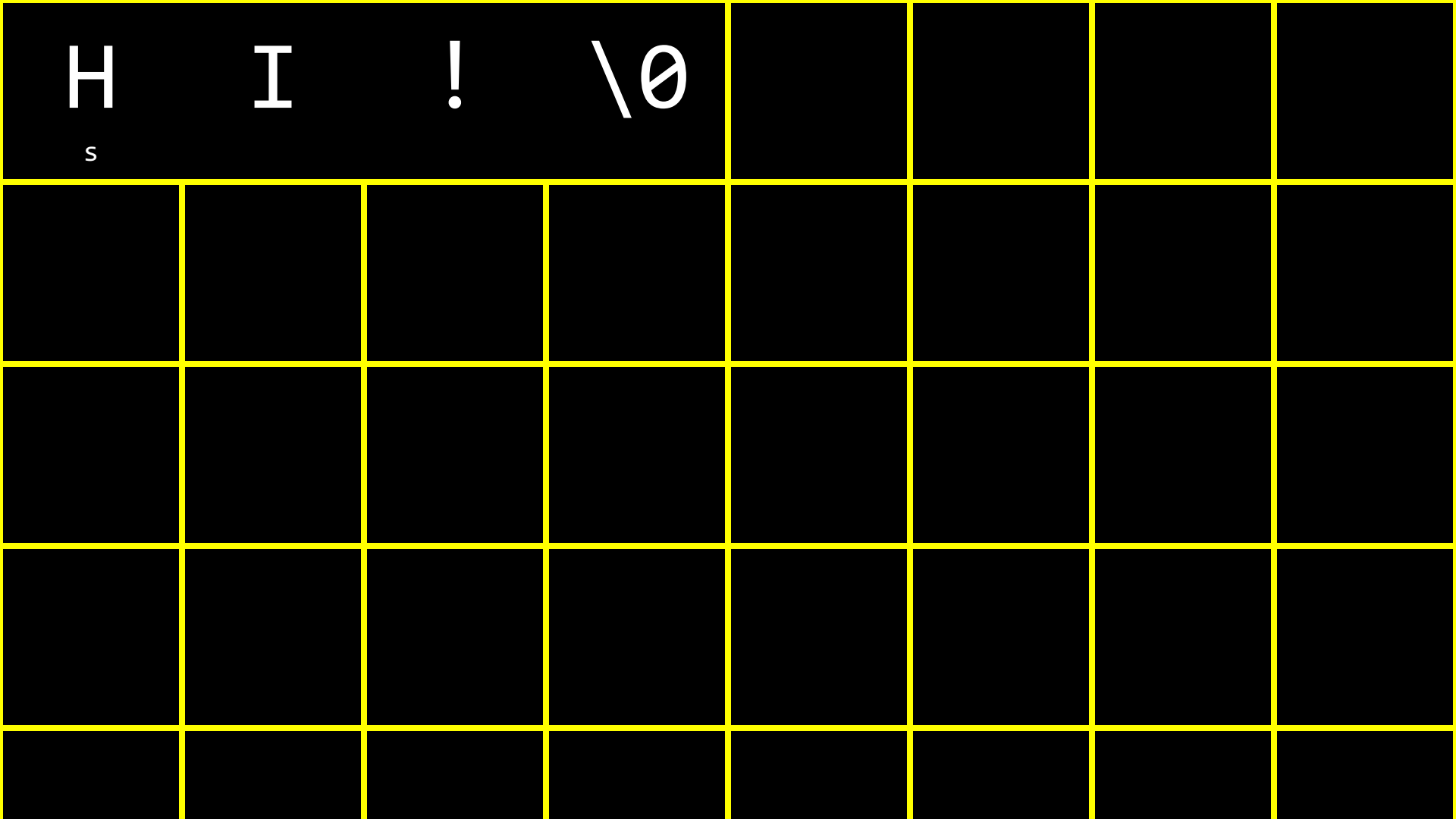

H
I
!
s[0]
s[1]
s[2]


H
I
!
00000000
s[0]
s[1]
s[2]
s[3]


H
I
!
0
s[0]
s[1]
s[2]
s[3]


H
I
!
\0
s[0]
s[1]
s[2]
s[3]


72
s[0]
73
s[1]
33
s[2]
0
s[3]

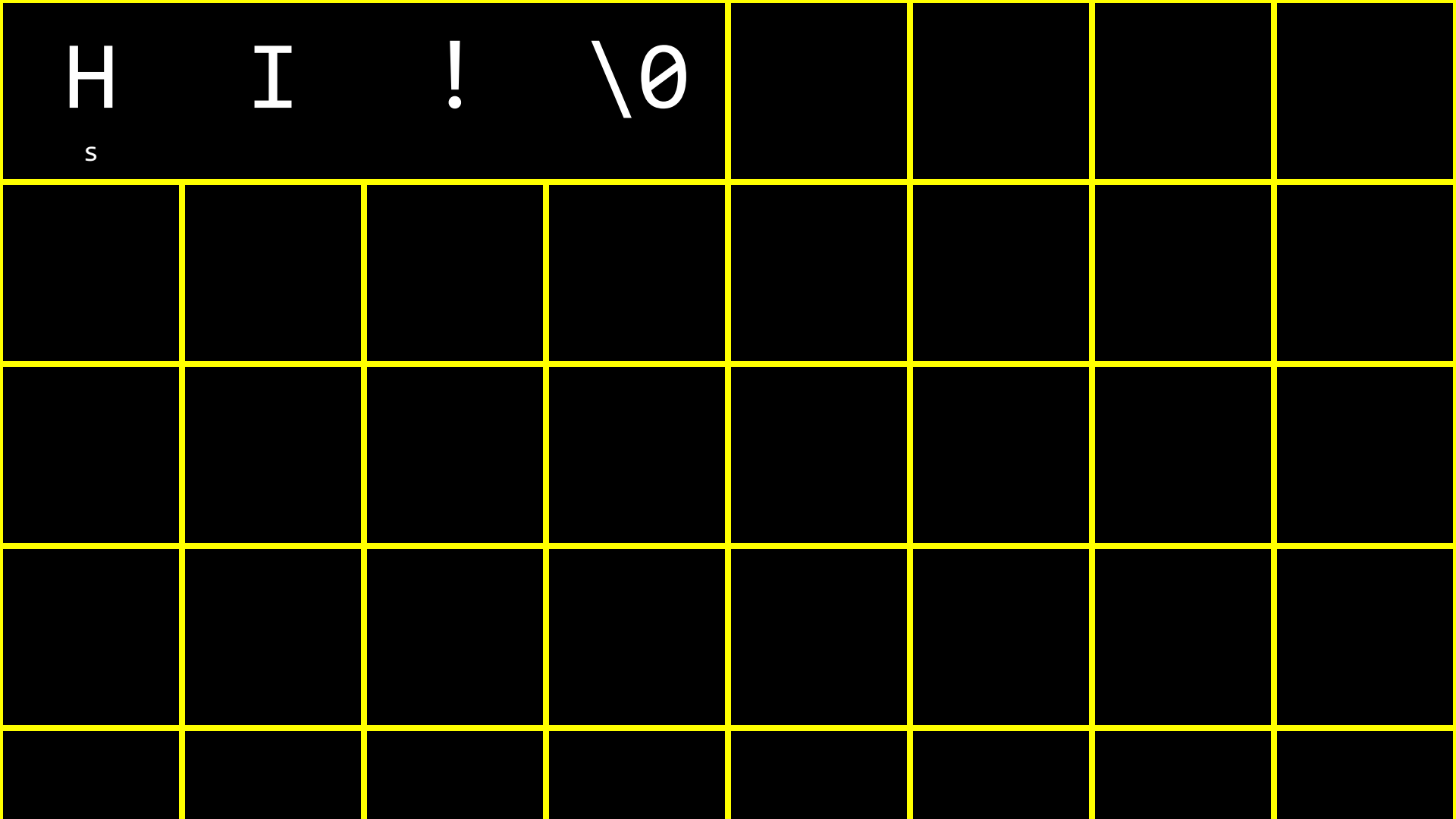

H I ! \0
s

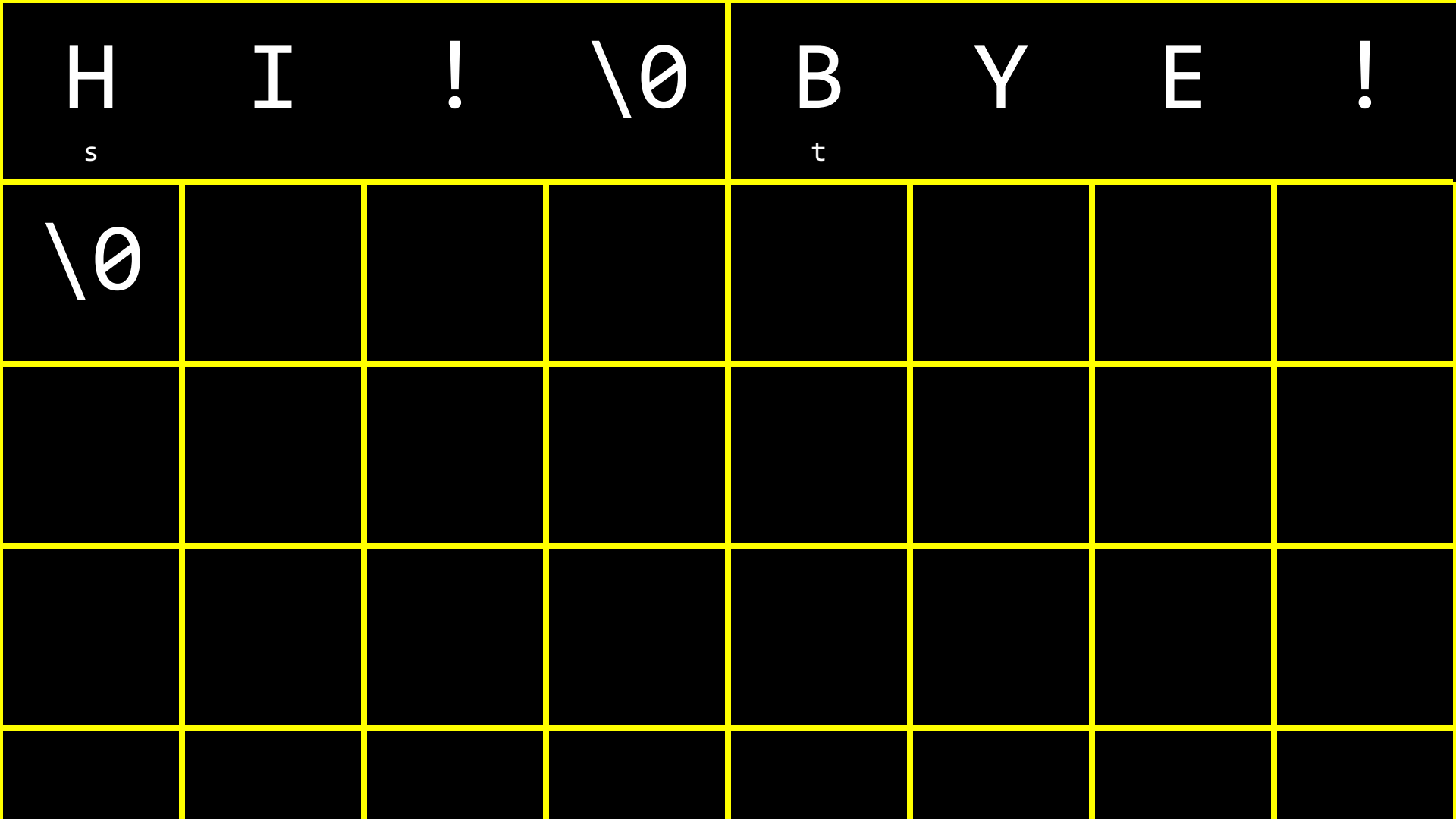
NUL

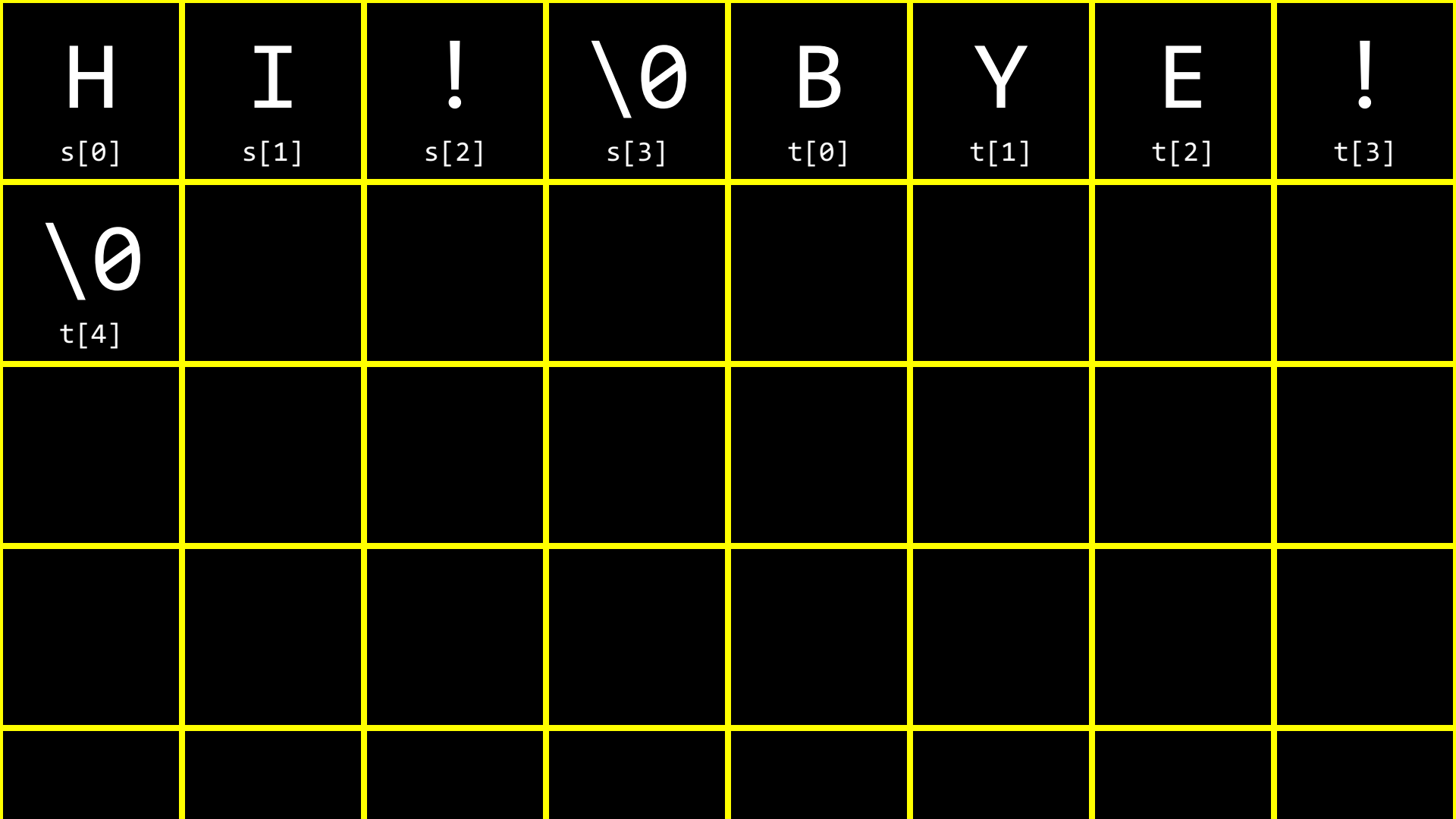
0	NUL	16	DLE	32	SP	48	0	64	@	80	P	96	`	112	p
1	SOH	17	DC1	33	!	49	1	65	A	81	Q	97	a	113	q
2	STX	18	DC2	34	"	50	2	66	B	82	R	98	b	114	r
3	ETX	19	DC3	35	#	51	3	67	C	83	S	99	c	115	s
4	EOT	20	DC4	36	$	52	4	68	D	84	T	100	d	116	t
5	ENQ	21	NAK	37	%	53	5	69	E	85	U	101	e	117	u
6	ACK	22	SYN	38	&	54	6	70	F	86	V	102	f	118	v
7	BEL	23	ETB	39	'	55	7	71	G	87	W	103	g	119	w
8	BS	24	CAN	40	(	56	8	72	H	88	X	104	h	120	x
9	HT	25	EM	41	)	57	9	73	I	89	Y	105	i	121	y
10	LF	26	SUB	42	*	58	:	74	J	90	Z	106	j	122	z
11	VT	27	ESC	43	+	59	;	75	K	91	[	107	k	123	{
12	FF	28	FS	44	,	60	<	76	L	92	\	108	l	124	|
13	CR	29	GS	45	-	61	=	77	M	93	]	109	m	125	}
14	SO	30	RS	46	.	62	>	78	N	94	^	110	n	126	~
15	SI	31	US	47	/	63	?	79	O	95	_	111	o	127	DEL

0	NUL	16	DLE	32	SP	48	0	64	@	80	P	96	`	112	p
1	SOH	17	DC1	33	!	49	1	65	A	81	Q	97	a	113	q
2	STX	18	DC2	34	"	50	2	66	B	82	R	98	b	114	r
3	ETX	19	DC3	35	#	51	3	67	C	83	S	99	c	115	s
4	EOT	20	DC4	36	$	52	4	68	D	84	T	100	d	116	t
5	ENQ	21	NAK	37	%	53	5	69	E	85	U	101	e	117	u
6	ACK	22	SYN	38	&	54	6	70	F	86	V	102	f	118	v
7	BEL	23	ETB	39	'	55	7	71	G	87	W	103	g	119	w
8	BS	24	CAN	40	(	56	8	72	H	88	X	104	h	120	x
9	HT	25	EM	41	)	57	9	73	I	89	Y	105	i	121	y
10	LF	26	SUB	42	*	58	:	74	J	90	Z	106	j	122	z
11	VT	27	ESC	43	+	59	;	75	K	91	[	107	k	123	{
12	FF	28	FS	44	,	60	<	76	L	92	\	108	l	124	|
13	CR	29	GS	45	-	61	=	77	M	93	]	109	m	125	}
14	SO	30	RS	46	.	62	>	78	N	94	^	110	n	126	~
15	SI	31	US	47	/	63	?	79	O	95	_	111	o	127	DEL

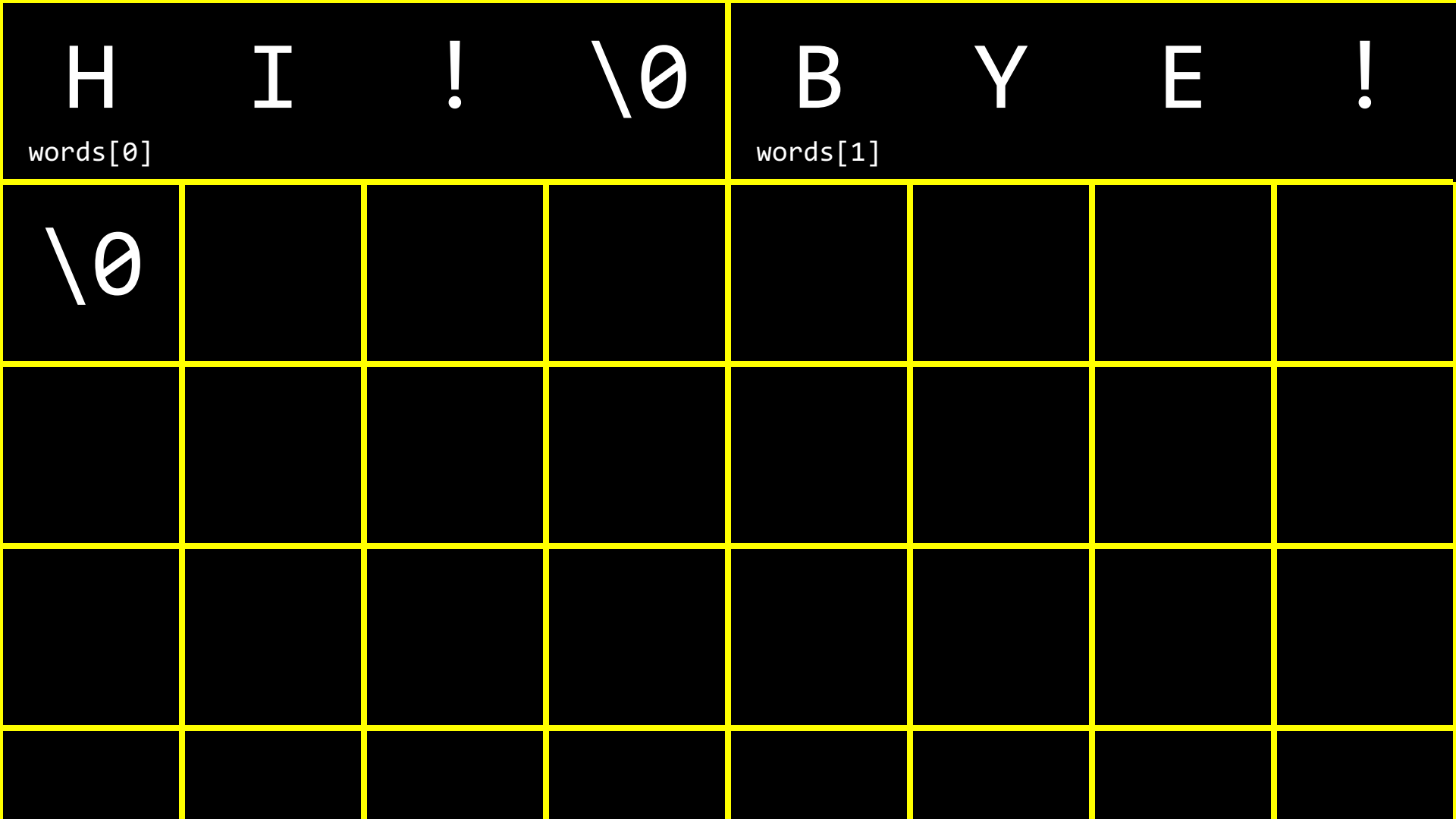
```
string s = "HI!";

string t = "BYE!";
```

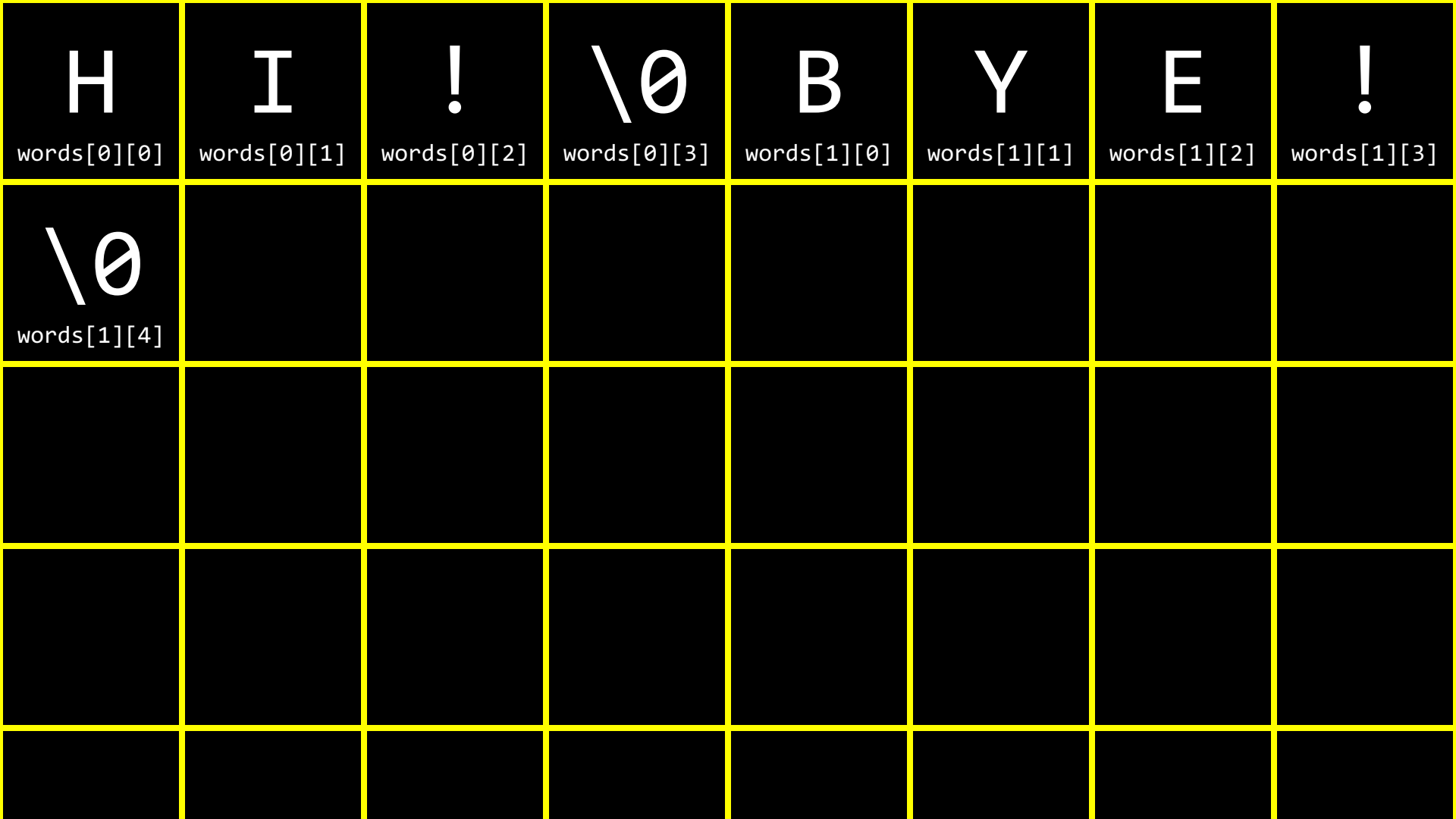

H I ! \0
s


H I ! \0
s
B Y E !
t
\0


H
I
!
\0
B
Y
E
!
s[0]
s[1]
s[2]
s[3]
t[0]
t[1]
t[2]
t[3]
\0
t[4]

```
string words[2];

words[0] = "HI!";

words[1] = "BYE!";
```


H I ! \0
words[0]
B Y E !
words[1]
\0


H
words[0][0]
I
words[0][1]
!
words[0][2]
\0
words[0][3]
B
words[1][0]
Y
words[1][1]
E
words[1][2]
!
words[1][3]
\0
words[1][4]

string

string.h

manual.cs50.io/#string.h

strlen

ctype.h

manual.cs50.io/#ctype.h

0	NUL	16	DLE	32	SP	48	0	64	@	80	P	96	`	112	p
1	SOH	17	DC1	33	!	49	1	65	A	81	Q	97	a	113	q
2	STX	18	DC2	34	"	50	2	66	B	82	R	98	b	114	r
3	ETX	19	DC3	35	#	51	3	67	C	83	S	99	c	115	s
4	EOT	20	DC4	36	$	52	4	68	D	84	T	100	d	116	t
5	ENQ	21	NAK	37	%	53	5	69	E	85	U	101	e	117	u
6	ACK	22	SYN	38	&	54	6	70	F	86	V	102	f	118	v
7	BEL	23	ETB	39	'	55	7	71	G	87	W	103	g	119	w
8	BS	24	CAN	40	(	56	8	72	H	88	X	104	h	120	x
9	HT	25	EM	41	)	57	9	73	I	89	Y	105	i	121	y
10	LF	26	SUB	42	*	58	:	74	J	90	Z	106	j	122	z
11	VT	27	ESC	43	+	59	;	75	K	91	[	107	k	123	{
12	FF	28	FS	44	,	60	<	76	L	92	\	108	l	124	|
13	CR	29	GS	45	-	61	=	77	M	93	]	109	m	125	}
14	SO	30	RS	46	.	62	>	78	N	94	^	110	n	126	~
15	SI	31	US	47	/	63	?	79	O	95	_	111	o	127	DEL

0	NUL	16	DLE	32	SP	48	0	64	@	80	P	96	`	112	p
1	SOH	17	DC1	33	!	49	1	65	A	81	Q	97	a	113	q
2	STX	18	DC2	34	"	50	2	66	B	82	R	98	b	114	r
3	ETX	19	DC3	35	#	51	3	67	C	83	S	99	c	115	s
4	EOT	20	DC4	36	$	52	4	68	D	84	T	100	d	116	t
5	ENQ	21	NAK	37	%	53	5	69	E	85	U	101	e	117	u
6	ACK	22	SYN	38	&	54	6	70	F	86	V	102	f	118	v
7	BEL	23	ETB	39	'	55	7	71	G	87	W	103	g	119	w
8	BS	24	CAN	40	(	56	8	72	H	88	X	104	h	120	x
9	HT	25	EM	41	)	57	9	73	I	89	Y	105	i	121	y
10	LF	26	SUB	42	*	58	:	74	J	90	Z	106	j	122	z
11	VT	27	ESC	43	+	59	;	75	K	91	[	107	k	123	{
12	FF	28	FS	44	,	60	<	76	L	92	\	108	l	124	|
13	CR	29	GS	45	-	61	=	77	M	93	]	109	m	125	}
14	SO	30	RS	46	.	62	>	78	N	94	^	110	n	126	~
15	SI	31	US	47	/	63	?	79	O	95	_	111	o	127	DEL

Kommandozeilenparameter

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main(void)
{
    ...
}
```

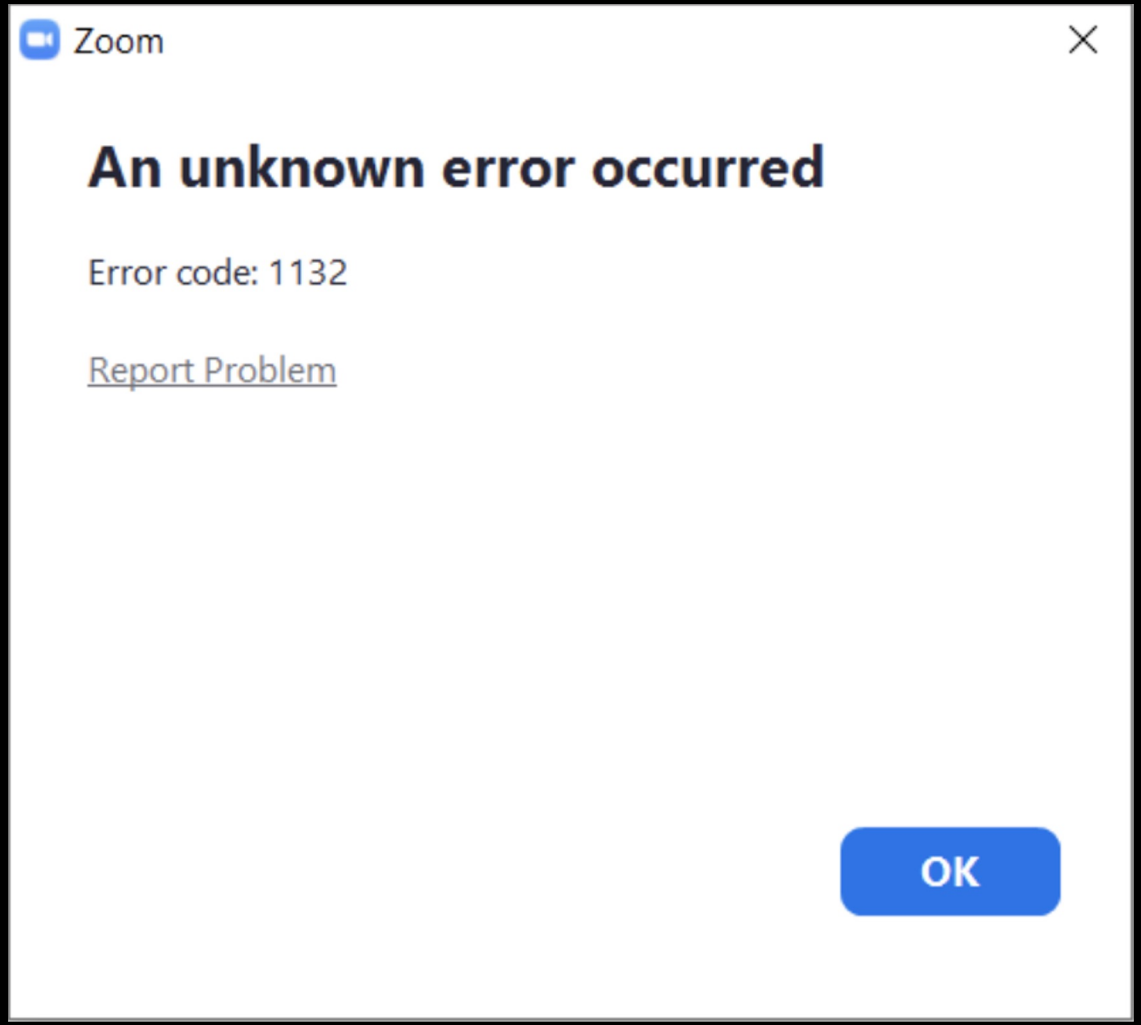
```c
#include <stdio.h>

int main(void)
{
    ...
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main(int argc, string argv[])
{
    ...
}
```

ASCII Art

cowsay

exit status


Zoom
An unknown error occurred
Error code: 1132
Report Problem
OK


404
This is not the web page you are looking for.

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main(int argc, string argv[])
{
    ...
}
```

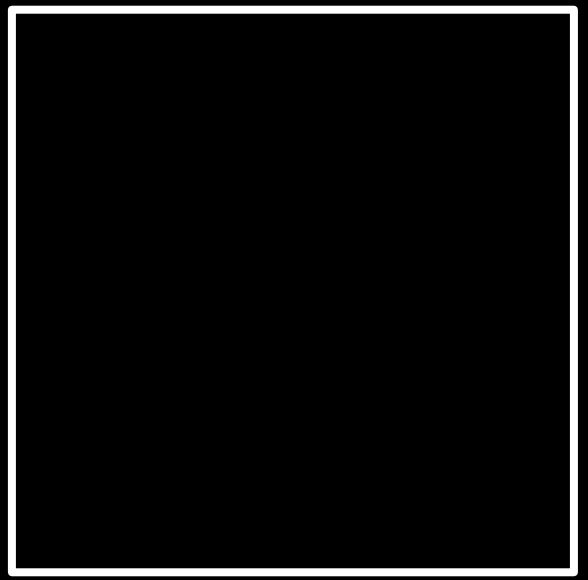
```
#include <stdio.h>

int main(int argc, string argv[])
{
    ...
}
```

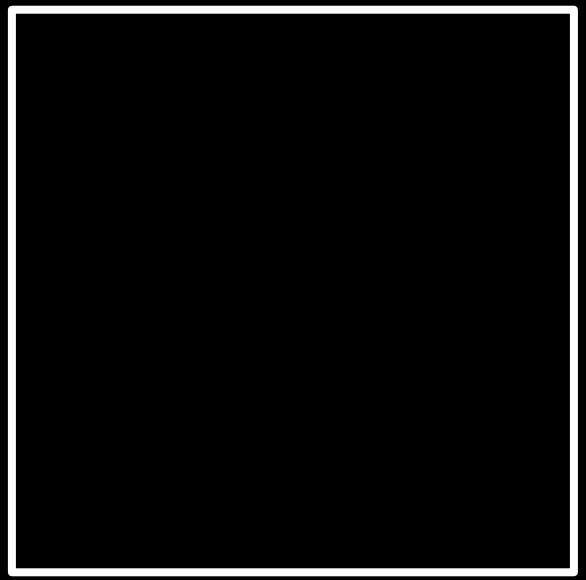
```c
#include <stdio.h>

int main(void)
{
    ...
}
```

```
echo $?
```

Kryptographie

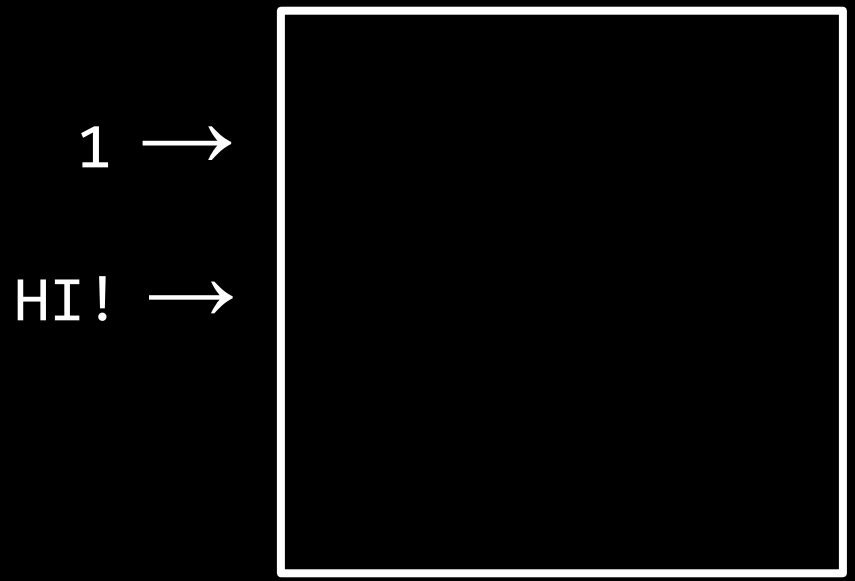
Verschlüsselung (encryption)

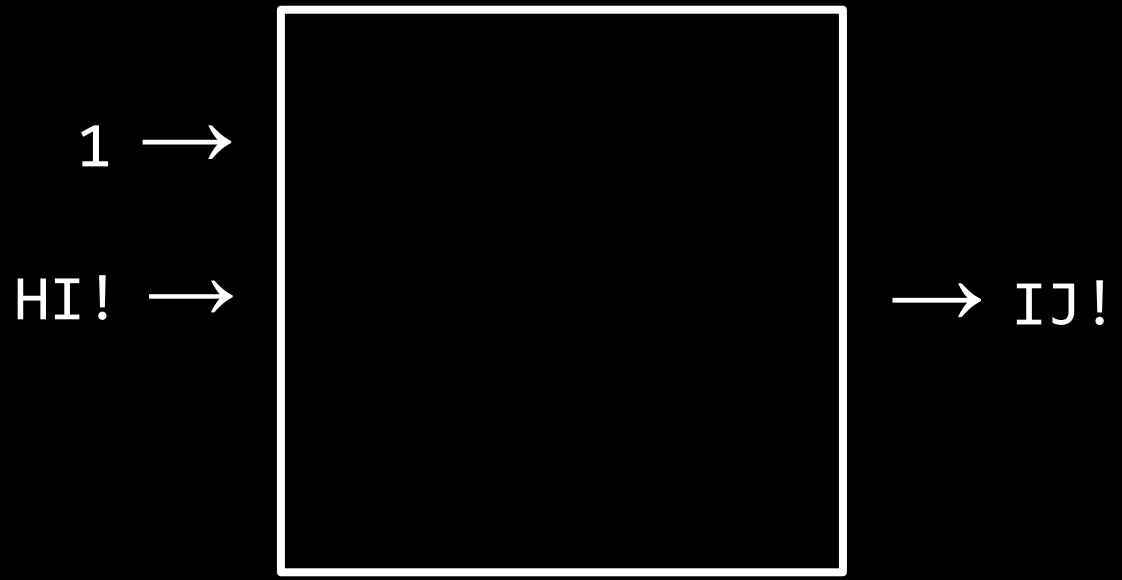
Eingabe →  → Ausgabe

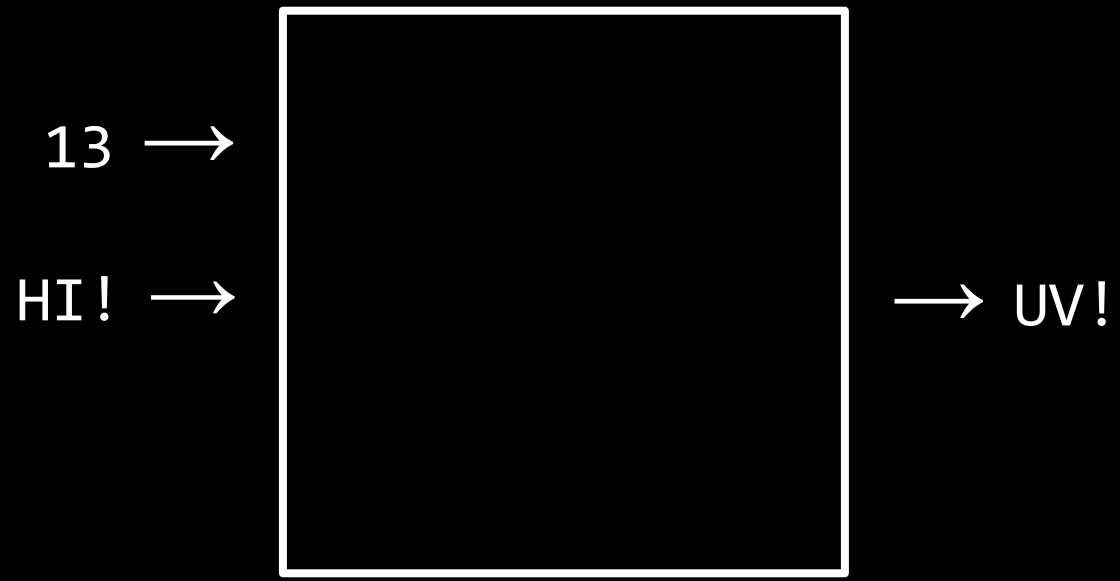
Klartext →  → Chiffretext

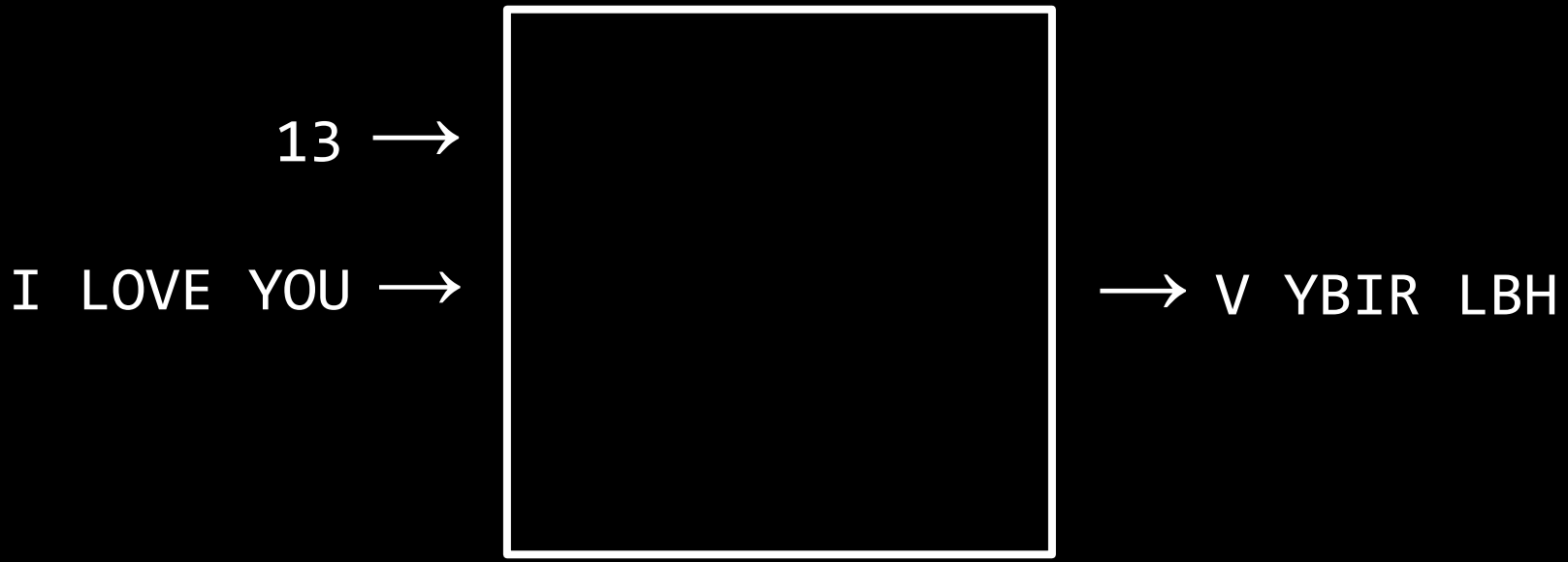

Klartext →
Chiffre
→ Chiffretext


Schlüssel →
Klartext →
Chiffre
→ Chiffretext


1
HI!

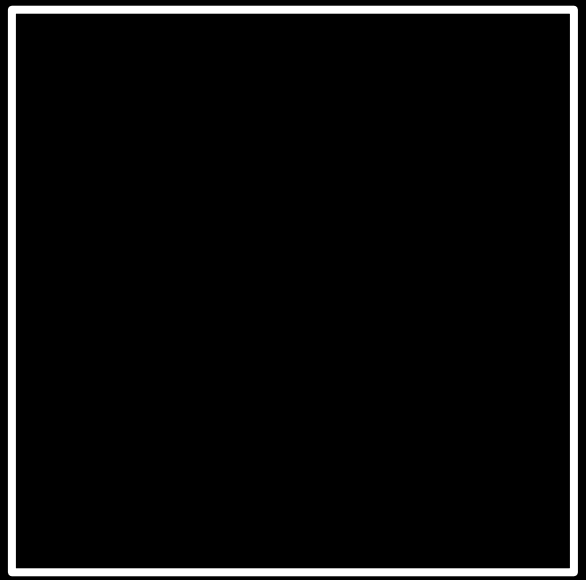

1
HI!
IJ!

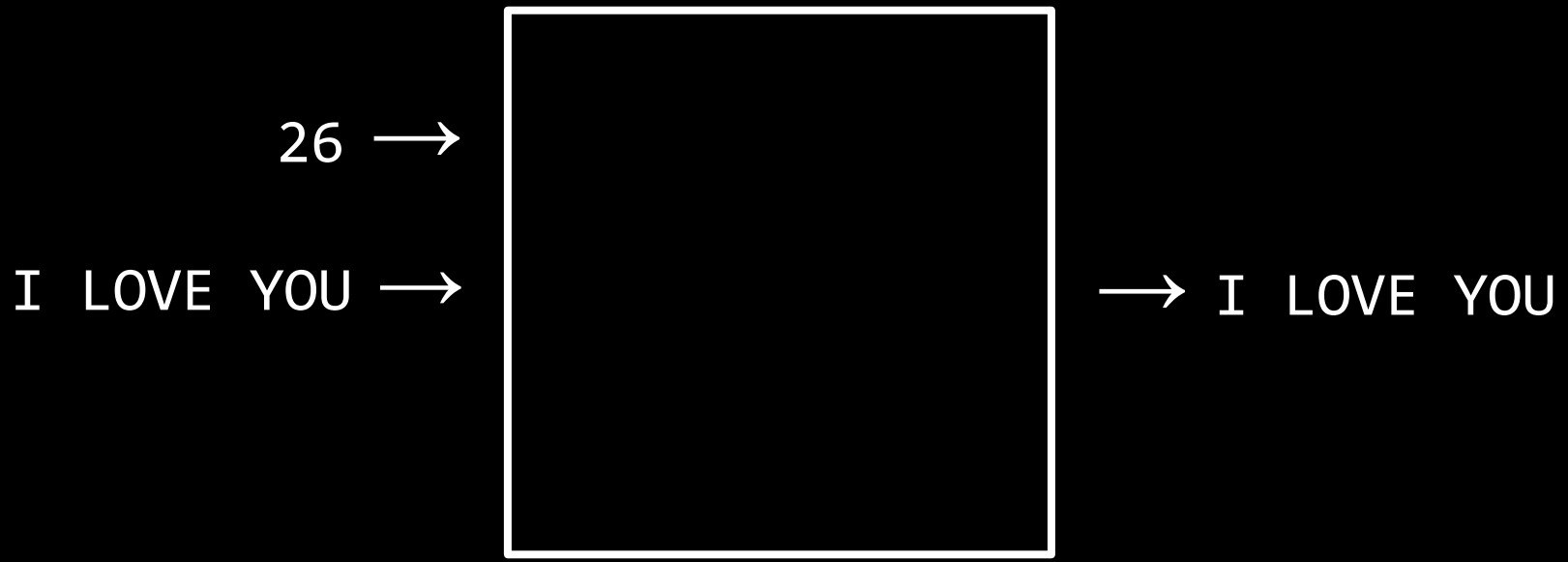

13
HI!
UV!


13 ⟶
I LOVE YOU ⟶
⟶ V YBIR LBH

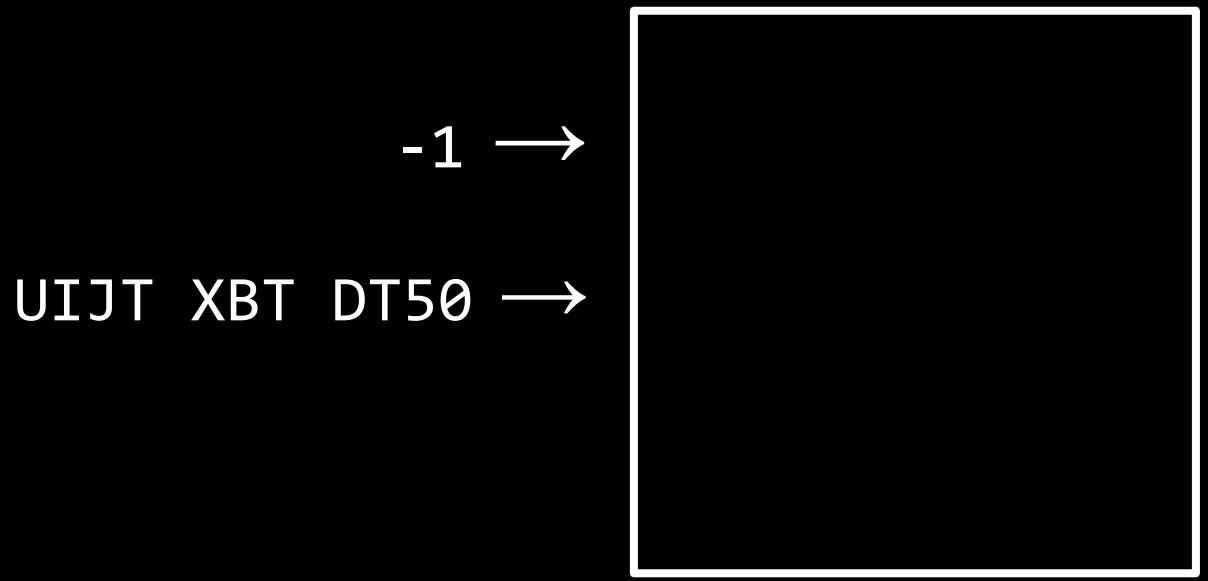
26 ⟶

I LOVE YOU ⟶




26 ⟶
I LOVE YOU ⟶
⟶ I LOVE YOU

Entschlüsselung (decryption)


-1
UIJT XBT DT50

U I J T X B T D T 5 0

T I J T X B T D T 5 0

T H J T X B T D T 5 0

T H I T X B T D T 5 0

T H I S X B T D T 5 0

T H I S W B T D T 5 0

T H I S W A T D T 5 0

T H I S W A S D T 5 0

T H I S W A S C T 5 0

T H I S W A S C S 5 0

This is CS50

Dies war Inf-Einf-B.